Civics (History and the Government) Questions for Naturalization Test
Cov sob lus noog (Keeb Kwm thiab Tsoom Fwv) uas siv rau kev ua Xam Xaj

English	Hmoob
1. What is the supreme law of the land? ▪ *the Constitution*	**1. Tsab cai loj tshaj nyob teb chaws no hu li cas?** ▪ *tus Txhooj Cai Lij Choj*
2. What does the Constitution do? ▪ *sets up the government* ▪ *defines the government* ▪ *protects basic rights of Americans*	**2. Tus Txhooj Cai Lij Choj yog los ua dab tsi?** ▪ *tsim tsa tsoom fwv* ▪ *qhia txog tsoom fwv (tes dej num)* ▪ *tiv thaiv cai rau pej xeem Asmesliskas*
3. The idea of self-government is in the first three words of the Constitution. What are these words? ▪ *We the People*	**3. Lub tswv yim kev tswj teb chaws ntawm yus ntiag tug hauv tus Txhooj Cai Lij Choj muaj peb los lus. Peb lo lus ntawd yog hais li cas?** ▪ *Peb Yog Neeg*
4. What is an amendment? ▪ *a change (to the Constitution)* ▪ *an addition (to the Constitution)*	**4. Amendment yog dab tsi?** ▪ *yog ib qho hloov nyob rau tus Txhooj Cai Lij Choj* ▪ *yog ntxiv ib qho rau tus Txhooj Caij Lij Choj*
5. What do we call the first ten amendments to the Constitution? ▪ *the Bill of Rights*	**5. Thawj 10 tsab cai sau rau hauv Tus Txhooj Cai Lij Choj yog hu li cas?** ▪ *the Bill of Rights*
6. What is <u>one</u> right or freedom from the First Amendment?* ▪ *speech* ▪ *religion* ▪ *assembly* ▪ *press* ▪ *petition the government*	**6. Ib txoj cai los yog ib txoj kev ywj pheej dab tsi ntawm thawj tsab cai Amendment?*** ▪ *muaj kev ywj pheej hais lus* ▪ *muaj kev ywj pheej txog kev ntseeg* ▪ *muaj kev ywj pheej txog kev sib koom* ▪ *muaj Kev ywj pheej tso tau xov xwm tawm* ▪ *muaj kev ywj pheej tawm tsam tsoom fwv tej teeb meem*
7. How many amendments does the Constitution have? ▪ *twenty-seven (27)*	**7. Tus Txhooj Cai Lij Choj muaj tag nrho pes tsawg qhov hloov (amendments)?** ▪ *nees nkaum xya (27)*
8. What did the Declaration of Independence do? ▪ *announced our independence (from Great Britain)* ▪ *declared our independence (from Great Britain)* ▪ *said that the United States is free (from Great Britain)*	**8. Tsab cai tshaj tawm tau txais kev ywj pheej yog tau ua dab tsi?** ▪ *tshaj tawm txog peb tej kev ywj pheej (los ntawm As kiv)* ▪ *hais tawm txog peb txoj kev ywj pheej (los ntawm As kiv)* ▪ *hais tias teb chaws Asmeliskas ywj pheej lawm (los ntawm As kiv)*
9. What are <u>two</u> rights in the Declaration of Independence? ▪ *life* ▪ *liberty* ▪ *pursuit of happiness*	**9. Hais <u>ob</u> txoj cai uas nyob ntawm tsab cai tshaj tawm tau txais kev ywj pheej yog dab tsi?** ▪ *kom muaj txoj sia* ▪ *kev ywj pheej* ▪ *raws txoj kev kaj siab*
10. What is freedom of religion?	**10. Muaj txoj kev ntseeg ywj pheej yog dab tsi?**

▪ *You can practice any religion, or not practice a religion.*	▪ *Koj xav ntseeg hom kev ntseeg twg los tau, los sis tsis ntseeg ib qhov los tau.*
11. What is the economic system in the United States?* ▪ *capitalist economy* ▪ *market economy*	**11. Nyob rau teb chaws Asmesliskas tus txhooj kev khwv noj haus yog li cas?*** ▪ *kev ua lag luam ywj siab raws peev xwm (yog muaj peev ntau ces tau ntau)* ▪ *ua lag luam tom tej kiab khw*
12. What is the "rule of law"? ▪ *Everyone must follow the law.* ▪ *Leaders must obey the law.* ▪ *Government must obey the law.* ▪ *No one is above the law.*	**12. "Kev tswj ntawm txoj cai" yog li cas?** ▪ *Txhua tus yuav tsum ua raws li txoj cai* ▪ *Tsoom thawj coj yuav tsum ua raws txoj cai* ▪ *Tsoom fwv yuav tsum ua raws txoj cai* ▪ *Tsis muaj ib leej twg hla dhau txoj cai*
13. Name one branch or part of the government.* ▪ *Congress* ▪ *legislative* ▪ *President* ▪ *executive* ▪ *the courts* ▪ *judicial*	**13. Hais ib ceg los yog ib pawg ntawm tsoom fwv kav teb chaws?*** ▪ *Pawg sau cai* ▪ *Cov sau cai* ▪ *Tuam Thawj Pwm Tsav* ▪ *Pawg tswj cai* ▪ *Tuam tsev hais plaub* ▪ *Pawg txhais cai*
14. What stops one branch of government from becoming too powerful? ▪ *checks and balances* ▪ *separation of powers*	**14. Yam dab tsi yuav cheem tau ib pawg tsoom fwv twg thaum uas muaj zog dhau lawm?** ▪ *Tsoom soj nruam thiab luj (ntawm ob tog)* ▪ *Muab lub zog faib*
15. Who is in charge of the executive branch? ▪ *the President*	**15. Leej twg yog tus tswj ntawm pawg tswj cai?** ▪ *Tuam Thawj Pwm Tsav*
16. Who makes federal laws? ▪ *Congress* ▪ *Senate and House (of Representatives)* ▪ *(U.S. or national) legislature*	**16. Cov tsim kev cai lij choj yog pawg twg?** ▪ *Pawg sau cai (Congress)* ▪ *Pab neeg sawv cev pej xeem (Senate and House of Representatives)* ▪ *Tsoom nom tswv qheb siab sau cai (legislature)*
17. What are the two parts of the U.S. Congress?* ▪ *the Senate and House (of Representatives)*	**17. Ob pab twg yog U.S. Congress?*** ▪ *The Senate and House (of Representatives) Ob pab neeg sawv cev pej xeem*
18. How many U.S. Senators are there? ▪ *one hundred (100)*	**18. Cov neeg sawv cev (U.S. Senators) muaj pes tsawg leej?** ▪ *100 leej*
19. We elect a U.S. Senator for how many years? ▪ *six (6)*	**20. Peb xaiv ib tug sawv cev (U.S. Senator) los tuav dej num pes tsawg xyoo?** ▪ *6 xyoo*
20. Who is one of your state's U.S. Senators now?* ▪ *Answers will vary. [District of Columbia residents and residents of U.S. territories should answer that D.C. (or the territory where the applicant lives) has no U.S. Senators.]*	**20. Leej twg yog ib tug sawv cev (U.S. Senators) hauv koj lub xeev?*** ▪ *Cov lus teb yuav tsis sib thooj. Yog koj nyob lub xeev twg ces hais ob tus tam sim no npe rau.*
21. The House of Representatives has how many voting members? ▪ *four hundred thirty-five (435)*	**21. Nyob rau hauv pab sawv cev pej xeem (House of Representatives) muaj tsawg leej (lub suab)?** ▪ *435 tus*

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22. We elect a U.S. Representative for how many years? ▪ *two (2)*	**22. Peb xaiv ib tug sawv cev pej xeem (U.S. Representative) los tuav dej num pes tsawg xyoo?** ▪ *2 xyoos*
23. Name your U.S. Representative. ▪ *Answers will vary. [Residents of territories with nonvoting Delegates or Resident Commissioners may provide the name of that Delegate or Commissioner. Also acceptable is any statement that the territory has no (voting) Representatives in Congress.]*	**23. Hais koj cov sawv cev pej xeem (U.S. Representative) nyob hauv koj lub zej zos.** ▪ *Cov lus teb yuav tsis sib thooj. Tej lus teb yuav teb raws li lub xeev uas koj nyob seb muaj leej twg thiab leej twg.*
24. Who does a U.S. Senator represent? ▪ *all people of the state*	24. **Ib tug U.S. Senator yog sawv cev rau leej twg?** ▪ *Txhua tus neeg nyob hauv lub xeev*
25. Why do some states have more Representatives than other states? ▪ *(because of) the state's population* ▪ *(because) they have more people* ▪ *(because) some states have more people*	**25. Vim li cas tej lub xeev muaj cov neeg sawv cev pej xeem (representatives) coob dua lwm lub xeev?** ▪ *(vim tias) cov pej xeem hauv lus xeev* ▪ *(vim tias) lawv muaj neeg coob dua* ▪ *(vim tias) qee lub xeev muaj neeg coob dua lwm lub*
26. We elect a President for how many years? ▪ *four (4)*	**26. Peb xaiv ib tug Tuam Thawj Pwm Tsav los tuav dej num pes tsawg xyoo?** ▪ *4 xyoo*
<u>**27.**</u> **In what month do we vote for President?*** ▪ *November*	<u>27</u>. **Nyob rau rau lub hli twg peb pov npav rau Tuam Thawj Pwm Tsav?*** ▪ *Lub 11 hli*
<u>**28.**</u> **What is the name of the President of the United States now?*** ▪ *Joe Biden* ▪ *Biden*	<u>**28.**</u> **Tus TuamThawj Pwm Tsav rau teb chaws Asmesliskas tam sim no npe hu li cas?*** ▪ *Joe Biden* ▪ *Biden*
29. What is the name of the Vice President of the United States now? ▪ *Kamala Harris* ▪ *Harris*	**29. Tus Lwm Thawj Pwm Tsav rau teb chaws Asmesliskas tam sim no npe hu li cas?** ▪ *Kamala Harris* ▪ *Harris*
30. If the President can no longer serve, who becomes President? ▪ *the Vice President*	**30. Yog tias tus Tuam Thawj Pwm Tsav leg tsis tau tej dej num lawm, leej twg yuav los ua tau?** ▪ *Tus Lwm Thawj Pwm Tsav*
31. If both the President and the Vice President can no longer serve, who becomes President? ▪ *the Speaker of the House*	**31. Yog tias tus Tuam Thawj Pwm Tsav thiab Lwm Thawj Pwm Tsav leg tsis tau tej dej num lawm, leej twg thiaj los ua tau?** ▪ *Tus thawj cev lus ntawm pawg neeg sawv cev pej xeem (the Speaker of the House)*
32. Who is the Commander in Chief of the military? ▪ *the President*	**32. Leej twg yog Tus Thawj Tswj ntawm phab tub rog?** ▪ *Tuam Thawj Pwm Tsav*
33. Who signs bills to become laws? ▪ *the President*	**33. Leej twg yog tus kos npe rau tej ntaub ntawv kom dlau los mus ua kev cai?** ▪ *Tuam Thawj Pwm Tsav*
34. Who vetoes bills?	34. **Leej twg cheem tsis pub tej tswv yim dhau mus ua**

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▪ *the President*	**kev cai?** ▪ *Tuam Thawj Pwm Tsav*
35. What does the President's Cabinet do? ▪ *advises the President*	**35. Tej dej num ntawm Tuam Thawj Tswj Teb Chaws cov txwj laug neeg yog ua dab tsi?** ▪ *Pab tawm tswv yim rau Tuam Thawj Pwm Tsav*
36. What are <u>two</u> Cabinet-level positions? ▪ *Secretary of Agriculture* ▪ *Secretary of Commerce* ▪ *Secretary of Defense* ▪ *Secretary of Education* ▪ *Secretary of Energy* ▪ *Secretary of Health and Human Services* ▪ *Secretary of Homeland Security* ▪ *Secretary of Housing and Urban Development* ▪ *Secretary of the Interior* ▪ *Secretary of Labor* ▪ *Secretary of State* ▪ *Secretary of Transportation* ▪ *Secretary of the Treasury* ▪ *Secretary of Veterans Affairs* ▪ *Attorney General* ▪ *Vice President*	**36. Hais <u>ob</u> qhe ntawm cov txwj laug uas pab Tuam Thawj Tswj Teb Chaws yog dab tsi?** ▪ *Secretary of Agriculture* ▪ *Secretary of Commerce* ▪ *Secretary of Defense* ▪ *Secretary of Education* ▪ *Secretary of Energy* ▪ *Secretary of Health and Human Services* ▪ *Secretary of Homeland Security* ▪ *Secretary of Housing and Urban Development* ▪ *Secretary of the Interior* ▪ *Secretary of Labor* ▪ *Secretary of State* ▪ *Secretary of Transportation* ▪ *Secretary of the Treasury* ▪ *Secretary of Veterans Affairs* ▪ *Attorney General* ▪ *Lwm Thawj Pwm Tsav*
37. What does the judicial branch do? ▪ *reviews laws* ▪ *explains laws* ▪ *resolves disputes (disagreements)* ▪ *decides if a law goes against the Constitution*	**37. Pawg txhais cai txoj hauj lwm yog ua dab tsi?** ▪ *soj ntsuam xyuas tej kev cai* ▪ *piav txhais tej kev cai* ▪ *daws tej yam kev cov nyom* ▪ *txiav txim siab seb tej cai puas tawm tsam tus Txhooj Cai Lij Choj*
38. What is the highest court in the United States? ▪ *the Supreme Court*	**38. Lub tsev hais plaub twg loj tshaj nyob rau teb chaws Asmeliskas?** ▪ *Tuam tsev hais plaug loj (The Supreme Court)*
39. How many justices are on the Supreme Court? ▪ *nine (9)*	**39. Muaj pes tsawg tus txuj laug txiav txim nyob hauv lub tuam tsev hais plaub loj (Supreme Court)?** ▪ *Muaj 9 tug*
40. Who is the Chief Justice of the United States now? ▪ *John Roberts (John G. Roberts, Jr.)*	**40. Leej twg yog tus thawj ntawm pab txwj laug txiav txim nyob rau teb chaws Asmeslikas niaj hnub no?.** ▪ *John Roberts (John G. Roberts, Jr.)*
41. Under our Constitution, some powers belong to the federal government. What is <u>one</u> power of the federal government? ▪ *to print money* ▪ *to declare war* ▪ *to create an army* ▪ *to make treaties*	**41. Raws li tus Txhooj Cai Lij Choj, qee lub zog tsoom fwv thiaj muaj xwb. <u>Ib</u> lub zog ntawm tsoom fwv muaj ntawd yog dab tsi?** ▪ *luam nyiaj* ▪ *pib tsov rog* ▪ *tsim ib pag tub rog* ▪ *tsim kev sib cog lus rau nom tswv lwm lub teb chaws*
42. Under our Constitution, some powers belong to the states. What is <u>one</u> power of the states?	**42. Raws li peb tus Txhooj Cai Lij Choj, muaj qee lub zog uas cov xeev thiaj muaj xwb. <u>Ib</u> lub zog ntawm lub**

▪ *provide schooling and education* ▪ *provide protection (police)* ▪ *provide safety (fire departments)* ▪ *give a driver's license* ▪ *approve zoning and land use*	**xeev muaj ntawd yog dab tsi?** ▪ *nrhiav kev kawm ntaub ntawv* ▪ *nrhiav kev tiv thaiv (tub ceev xwm)* ▪ *nrhiav kev nyab xeeb (pawg tua hluav taws)* ▪ *muab ntawv tsav tsheb* ▪ *tso cai siv tau rau tej thaj chaws thiab av*
43. Who is the Governor of your state now? ▪ *Gavin Newsom (if you state is California). Answers will vary. [District of Columbia residents should answer that D.C. does not have a Governor.]*	**43. Leej twg yog tus Tuam Thawj Tswj ntawm koj lub xeev niaj hnub no?** ▪ *Gavin Newsom (California). Tej lus teb yuav tsis sib thooj. Lus teb yuav teb raws li tus thawj ntawm lub xeev koj nyob*
44. What is the capital of your state?* ▪ *Sacramento (if you live in California)* ▪ *Answers will vary. [District of Columbia residents should answer that D.C. is not a state and does not have a capital. Residents of U.S. territories should name the capital of the territory.]*	**44. Lub Tuam Ceeb Nroog ntawm koj lub xeev yog hu li cas?*** ▪ *Sacramento (yog tias koj nyob lub xeev California)* ▪ *Tej lus teb yuav tsis sib thooj. Lus teb yuav teb raws li lub xeev uas koj nyob seb nws hu li cas.*
45. What are the two major political parties in the United States?* ▪ *Democratic and Republican*	**45. Hais ob pawg kev ua nom tswv loj tshaj nyob rau teb chaws Asmesliskas yog ob pawg dab tsi?*** ▪ *Pawg Democratic thiab Pawg Republican*
46. What is the political party of the President now? ▪ *Democratic (Party)*	46. **Tus Tuam Thawj Pwm Tsav niaj hnub no yog nyob rau pawg kev ua nom tswv twg?** ▪ *Pawg Democractic*
47. What is the name of the Speaker of the House of Representatives now? ▪ *(Nancy) Peloci*	**48. Tus thawj cev lus ntawm pawg nom tswv sawv cev pej xeem npe hu li cas?** ▪ *(Nancy) Peloci*
48. There are four amendments to the Constitution about who can vote. Describe one of them. ▪ *Citizens eighteen (18) and older (can vote).* ▪ *You don't have to pay (a poll tax) to vote.* ▪ *Any citizen can vote. (Women and men can vote.)* ▪ *A male citizen of any race (can vote).*	**48. Muaj 4 txoj cai nyob rau tus Txhooj Cai Lij Choj qhia tias leej twg thiaj pov npav tau. Piav ib txoj.** ▪ *Cov pej xeem yog neeg Ameliska uas muaj 18 xyoo rov sauv pov npav tau* ▪ *Koj tsis tas them nyiaj(ses) los pov npav* ▪ *Poj niam txiv neej los pov npav tau* ▪ *Txiv neej haiv neeg twg los pov npav tau tsuav yog neeg Asmesliska lawm.*
49. What is one responsibility that is only for United States citizens?* ▪ *serve on a jury* ▪ *vote in a federal election*	49. **Hais ib qho feem xyuam dej num ntawm tus neeg xam xaj Asmesliskas yog ua dab tsi?*** ▪ *Pab txiav txim rau kev tu plaub ntug* ▪ *Pov npav rau tsoov fwv tej kev xaiv tsa*
50. Name one right only for United States citizens. ▪ *vote in a federal election* ▪ *run for federal office*	**50. Hais ib txoj cai uas yog tus neeg xam xaj Asmesliskas muaj yog dab tsi?** ▪ *Pov npav rau tsoom fwv tej kev xaiv tsa* ▪ *sib tw ua nom tswv ntawm tsoom fwv*
51. What are two rights of everyone living in the United States? ▪ *freedom of expression* ▪ *freedom of speech* ▪ *freedom of assembly*	**51. Hais ob txoj cai uas muaj rau txhua tus neeg nyob rau teb chaws Asmesliskas no yog dab tsi?** ▪ *Ywj pheej los ntawm kev hais tawm* ▪ *Ywj pheej txog kev hais lus* ▪ *Ywj pheej txog kev sib koom* ▪ *Ywj pheej txog kev tawm tsam tsoom fwv*

▪ *freedom to petition the government* ▪ *freedom of worship* ▪ *the right to bear arms*	▪ *Ywj pheej txog kev teev hawm* ▪ *Muaj cai yuav tau riam phom*
52. What do we show loyalty to when we say the Pledge of Allegiance? ▪ *the United States* ▪ *the flag*	**52. Thaum peb hais lo lus tias Pledge of Allegiance yog qhia tau tias peb ua siab ncaj ncees rau dab tsi?** ▪ *Lub teb chaws Asmesliskas* ▪ *Tus chij*
53. What is <u>one</u> promise you make when you become a United States citizen? ▪ *give up loyalty to other countries* ▪ *defend the Constitution and laws of the United States* ▪ *obey the laws of the United States* ▪ *serve in the U.S. military (if needed)* ▪ *serve (do important work for) the nation (if needed)* ▪ *be loyal to the United States*	**53. <u>Ib</u> nqe lus twg uas koj tau cog tseg thaum koj lees ua neeg xam xaj Asmesliskas?** ▪ *tso tseg txoj kev ncaj ncees rau lwm lub teb chaws* ▪ *tiv thaiv txoj kev cai li choj thiab tej cai ntawm lub teb chaws Asmesliskas* ▪ *hwm tej kev cai nyob rau teb chaws Asmesliskas* ▪ *ua tub rog los pab teb chaws Asmesliskas (yog tias lawv xav tau kev pab)* ▪ *ncaj ncees rau teb chaws Asmesliskas*
<u>54.</u> How old do citizens have to be to vote for President?* ▪ *eighteen (18) and older*	**<u>54.</u> Muaj pes tsawg xyoo thiaj pov npav tau rau Tuam Thawj Tswj Teb Chaws?*** ▪ *18 xyoo thiab lau dua 18 xyoo*
55. What are <u>two</u> ways that Americans can participate in their democracy? ▪ *vote* ▪ *join a political party* ▪ *help with a campaign* ▪ *join a civic group* ▪ *join a community group* ▪ *give an elected official your opinion on an issue* ▪ *call Senators and Representatives* ▪ *publicly support or oppose an issue or policy* ▪ *run for office* ▪ *write to a newspaper*	**55. <u>Ob</u> txoj kev cov neeg Asmesliskas tau muab kev koom tes rau kev muaj vaj huam sib luag yog dab tsi?** ▪ *Pov npav* ▪ *Koom nrog ib pab pawg nom tswv twg* ▪ *Pab rau ib txoj kev sib tw ua nom tswv* ▪ *zwm nrog ib pab pej xeem* ▪ *Koom nrog ib pab pawg neeg* ▪ *Qhia koj txoj kev xav rau ib tug nom tswv twg* ▪ *Hu tau rau koj cov thawj sawv cev pej xeem* ▪ *Pab txhawb los sis tawm tsam tej teeb meem los sis kev cai* ▪ *Sib tw ua nom tswv* ▪ *Sau ntawv rau ntawv xov xwm*
<u>56.</u> When is the last day you can send in federal income tax forms?* ▪ *April 15*	**<u>56.</u> Hnub kawg uas koj xa se rau tsoom fwv yog hnub twg?*** ▪ *Lub 4 hli tim 15*
57. When must all men register for the Selective Service? ▪ *at age eighteen (18)* ▪ *between eighteen (18) and twenty-six (26)*	**57. Cov txiv neej txhua tus yuav tsum rau npe ua tub rog thaum lawv muaj tsawg xyoo?** ▪ *Thaum muaj 18 xyoo* ▪ *Thaum 18 xyoo mus txog 26 xyoos*
58. What is <u>one</u> reason colonists came to America? ▪ *freedom* ▪ *political liberty* ▪ *religious freedom* ▪ *economic opportunity* ▪ *practice their religion* ▪ *escape persecution*	**58. Hais <u>ib</u> qho tias yog vim li cas neeg thiaj sub khiav tuaj nyob rau teb chaws Asmesliskas?** ▪ *Kev ywj pheej* ▪ *Muaj kev ua nom tswv ywj pheej* ▪ *Muaj kev ntseeg ywj pheej* ▪ *Muaj lub hwj tsam ua tau lag luam* ▪ *Muaj kev teej hawm lawv tej kev ntseeg* ▪ *Khiav tawm ntawm txoj kev tsim txom/tua*

59. Who lived in America before the Europeans arrived? ▪ *American Indians* ▪ *Native Americans*	**59. Cov neeg twg sub tuaj nyob rau teb chaws Asmesliskas ua ntej cov neeg Europeans?** ▪ *Cov Neeg Qhab* ▪ *Neeg Asmeslikas uas xeeb txawm*
60. What group of people was taken to America and sold as slaves? ▪ *Africans* ▪ *people from Africa*	**60. Haiv neeg twg yog raug coj tuaj rau teb chaws Asmesliskas thiab muab muag ua qhev?** ▪ *Haiv neeg dub* ▪ *Cov neeg tuaj sab Africa tuaj*
61. Why did the colonists fight the British? ▪ *because of high taxes (taxation without representation)* ▪ *because the British army stayed in their houses (boarding, quartering)* ▪ *because they didn't have self-government*	**61. Vim li cas cov neeg xub thawj tuaj nyob teb chaws Asmesliskas thiaj ua rog nrog neeg Askiv?** ▪ *vim tias cov nqi se siab dhau lawm* ▪ *vim tias Askiv cov tub rog nyob hauv lawv tej vaj tse* ▪ *vim tias lawv tsis tau txais txoj kev kav teb chawv uas yog lawv ntiag tug*
62. Who wrote the Declaration of Independence? ▪ *(Thomas) Jefferson*	**62. Leej twg yog tus sau tsab cai tau txais kev ywj pheej?** ▪ *(Thomas) Jefferson*
63. When was the Declaration of Independence adopted? ▪ *July 4, 1776*	**63. Tsab cai tau txais kev ywj pheej tau tshwm sim rau thaum twg?** ▪ *7 hli, tim 4 lub*
64. There were 13 original states. Name <u>three</u>. ▪ *New Hampshire* ▪ *Massachusetts* ▪ *Rhode Island* ▪ *Connecticut* ▪ *New York* ▪ *New Jersey* ▪ *Pennsylvania* ▪ *Delaware* ▪ *Maryland* ▪ *Virginia* ▪ *North Carolina* ▪ *South Carolina* ▪ *Georgia*	**64. Muaj thawj 13 lub xeev. Hais <u>3</u> lub xeev.** ▪ *New Hampshire* ▪ *Massachusetts* ▪ *Rhode Island* ▪ *Connecticut* ▪ *New York* ▪ *New Jersey* ▪ *Pennsylvania* ▪ *Delaware* ▪ *Maryland* ▪ *Virginia* ▪ *North Carolina* ▪ *South Carolina* ▪ *Georgia*
65. What happened at the Constitutional Convention? ▪ *The Constitution was written.* ▪ *The Founding Fathers wrote the Constitution.*	**65. Muaj dab tsi tshwm sim rau qhov chaw sab laj txog tus txhooj cai lij choj?** ▪ *Tau sau tus Txhooj Cai Lij Choj tiav* ▪ *Tsim thiab nrhiav tau cov neeg sau tus Txhooj Cai Lij Choj*
66. When was the Constitution written? ▪ *1787*	**66. Tus Txhooj Cai Lij Choj tau sau nyob rau xyoo twg?** ▪ *Xyoo 1787*
67. The Federalist Papers supported the passage of the U.S. Constitution. Name <u>one</u> of the writers. ▪ *(James) Madison* ▪ *(Alexander) Hamilton* ▪ *(John) Jay* ▪ *Publius*	**67. Tsoom fwv Asmesliskas cov neeg sau ntawv txhawb nqa rau tus Txhooj Cai Lij Choj tso cai siv tau. Hais <u>ib</u> tug npe ntawm cov kws sau ntawv.** ▪ *(James) Madison* ▪ *(Alexander) Hamilton* ▪ *(John) Jay* ▪ *Publius*

68. What is <u>one</u> thing Benjamin Franklin is famous for? ▪ *U.S. diplomat* ▪ *oldest member of the Constitutional Convention* ▪ *first Postmaster General of the United States* ▪ *writer of "Poor Richard's Almanac"* ▪ *started the first free libraries*	**68. Ib yam uas Benjamin Franklin tau ua es muaj koob nto npe yog dab tsi?** ▪ *Asmesliskas tus neeg sawv cev sib kho nrog lwm lub teb chaws* ▪ *Yog tus laus dua ntawm qhov chaw sab laj sau tus Txhooj Cai Lij Choj* ▪ *Thawj tug thawj coj ntawm kev xa ntawv rau teb chaws Asmesliskas* ▪ *Tus sau ntawv los ntawm "Poor Richard's Almanac"* ▪ *Xub pib qhib thawj lub tsev saib ntawv dawb*
69. Who is the "Father of Our Country"? ▪ *(George) Washington*	**69. Leej twg yog "Leej txiv ntawm peb lub teb chaws"?** ▪ *(George) Washington*
70. <u>Who</u> was the first President?* ▪ *(George) Washington*	**70. <u>Leej</u> twg yog thawj tug Tuam Thawj Tswj Teb Chaws?*** ▪ *(George) Washington*
71. What territory did the United States buy from France in 1803? ▪ *the Louisiana Territory* ▪ *Louisiana*	**71. Ib cheeb tsam twg uas teb chaws Asmesliskas tau yuav los ntawm teb chaws Fab Kis thaum xyoo 1803?** ▪ *the Louisiana Territory* ▪ *Louisiana*
72. Name <u>one</u> war fought by the United States in the 1800s. ▪ *War of 1812* ▪ *Mexican-American War* ▪ *Civil War* ▪ *Spanish-American War*	**72. Hais <u>ib</u> npluav rog uas Asmeslikas tau sib tua thaum xyoo 1800s.** ▪ *Npluav rog ntawm xyoo 1812* ▪ *Tsov rog Mev thiab Asmesliskas* ▪ *Npluav rog pej xeem* ▪ *Npuav rog Spanish thiab Asmesliskas*
73. Name the U.S. war between the North and the South. ▪ *the Civil War* ▪ *the War between the States*	**73. Hais npluav rog nyob rau hauv teb chaws Asmesliskas ntawm sab qaum teb thiab qab teb.** ▪ *Npluav rog pej xeem* ▪ *Nlpuav rog los ntawm cov xeev*
74. Name <u>one</u> problem that led to the Civil War. ▪ *slavery* ▪ *economic reasons* ▪ *states' rights*	**74. Hais <u>ib</u> qho teeb meem uas pib npluav rog pej xeem.** ▪ *Kev ua qhev* ▪ *Kev ua lag luam* ▪ *Tej cai ntawm cov xeev*
75. <u>What</u> was <u>one</u> important thing that Abraham Lincoln did?* ▪ *freed the slaves (Emancipation Proclamation)* ▪ *saved (or preserved) the Union* ▪ *led the United States during the Civil War*	**75. <u>Ib</u> yam tseem ceeb uas Abraham Lincoln tau ua yog dab tsi?*** ▪ *Tso cov neeg ua qhev tawm* ▪ *Cawm lub teb chaws Asmesliskas kom rov sib haum* ▪ *Coj teb chawsAsmesliskas thaum lub sij hawm muaj npluav rog pej xeem*
76. What did the Emancipation Proclamation do? ▪ *freed the slaves* ▪ *freed slaves in the Confederacy* ▪ *freed slaves in the Confederate states* ▪ *freed slaves in most Southern states*	**76. Tsab ntawv Emancipation Proclamation tau ua dab tsi?** ▪ *tso cov neeg ua qhev tawm* ▪ *tso cov neeg qhev tawm ntawm cov tswv* ▪ *tso cov neeg qhev tawm ntawm cov tswv qhev uas nyob hauv cov xeev* ▪ *tso cov neeg qhev tawm feem ntau hauv cov xeev qab teb*

77. What did Susan B. Anthony do? ▪ *fought for women's rights* ▪ *fought for civil rights*	**77. Susan B. Anthony tau ua dab tsi?** ▪ *tawm tsam kom muaj poj niam cai* ▪ *tawm tsam kom pej xeem muaj cai*
78. Name <u>one</u> war fought by the United States in the 1900s.* ▪ *World War I* ▪ *World War II* ▪ *Korean War* ▪ *Vietnam War* ▪ *(Persian) Gulf War*	**<u>78</u>. Hais <u>ib</u> npluav rog uas Asmesliskas tau sib tua rau cov xyoo 1900s.*** ▪ *Tsov Rog Ntiaj Teb zaum 1* ▪ *Tsov Rog Ntiaj Teb zaum 2* ▪ *Tsov Rog Kaus Lim* ▪ *Tsov Rog Nyab Laj* ▪ *Tsov Rog ntawm ceg hiav txwv (Persian)*
79. Who was President during World War I? ▪ *(Woodrow) Wilson*	**79. Leej twg yog tus Tuam Thawj Tswj Teb Chaws rau lub sij hawm Tsov Rog Ntiaj Teb zaum I?** ▪ *(Woodrow) Wilson*
80. Who was President during the Great Depression and World War II? ▪ *(Franklin) Roosevelt*	**80. Leej twg yog tus Tuam Thawj Tswj Teb Chaws rau lub sij hawm kev lag luam poob qis heev thiab Tsov Rog Ntiaj Teb zaum II?** ▪ *(Franklin) Roosevelt*
81. Who did the United States fight in World War II? ▪ *Japan, Germany, and Italy*	**81. Lub teb chaws twg uas Asmesliskas tau ua rog nrog nyob rau Tsov Rog Ntiaj Teb zaum II?** ▪ *Yib Pooj, Yias Lab Maas, thiab Is Tas Lij*
82. Before he was President, Eisenhower was a general. What war was he in? ▪ *World War II*	**82. Ua ntej nws yuav yog tus Tuam Thawj Pwm Tsav, Eisenhower yog nai phoo. Lub sij hawm ntawd nws yog nyob rau tsov rog dab tsi?** ▪ *Tsov Rog NtiajTeb zaum II*
83. During the Cold War, what was the main concern of the United States? ▪ *Communism*	**83. Nyob rau lub sij hawm Npluav Rog Txias, txoj kev txhawj xeeb loj tshaj ntawm Asmesliskas yog dab tsi?** ▪ *Txoj Kev Koom Sam (koos mus niv)*
84. What movement tried to end racial discrimination? ▪ *civil rights (movement)*	**84. Txoj kev tawm tsam dab tsi los tshem tawm txoj kev ntxub ntxaus tib neeg cev nqaij daim tawv?** ▪ *(kev tawm tsam) Pej xeem txoj cai*
<u>85</u>. What did Martin Luther King, Jr. do?* ▪ *fought for civil rights* ▪ *worked for equality for all Americans*	**<u>85</u>. Martin Luther King, Jr. tau ua dab tsi?*** ▪ *tawm tsam kom pej xeem muaj cai* ▪ *ua kom txhua tus neeg Asmesliskas muaj cai sib luag zos*
86. What major event happened on September 11, 2001, in the United States? ▪ *Terrorists attacked the United States.*	**86. Yam dab tsi loj uas tau tswm sim thaum lub 9 hli tim 11 xyoo 2001 nyob rau teb chaws Asmesliskas?** ▪ *Neeg phem tau tawm tsam lub teb chaws Asmesliskas*
87. Name <u>one</u> American Indian tribe in the United States. ▪ *Cherokee* ▪ *Navajo* ▪ *Sioux* ▪ *Chippewa* ▪ *Choctaw* ▪ *Pueblo* ▪ *Apache* ▪ *Iroquois*	**87. Hais <u>ib</u> pab neeg qhab uas nyob rau teb chaws Asmesliska.** ▪ *Cherokee* ▪ *Navajo* ▪ *Sioux* ▪ *Chippewa* ▪ *Choctaw* ▪ *Pueblo* ▪ *Apache* ▪ *Iroquois*

▪ *Creek* ▪ *Blackfeet* ▪ *Seminole* ▪ *Cheyenne* ▪ *Arawak* ▪ *Shawnee* ▪ *Mohegan* ▪ *Huron* ▪ *Oneida* ▪ *Lakota* ▪ *Crow* ▪ *Teton* ▪ *Hopi* ▪ *Inuit*	▪ *Creek* ▪ *Blackfeet* ▪ *Seminole* ▪ *Cheyenne* ▪ *Arawak* ▪ *Shawnee* ▪ *Mohegan* ▪ *Huron* ▪ *Oneida* ▪ *Lakota* ▪ *Crow* ▪ *Teton* ▪ *Hopi* ▪ *Inuit*
88. Name <u>one</u> of the two longest rivers in the United States. ▪ *Missouri (River)* ▪ *Mississippi (River)*	**88. Hais <u>ib</u> tug ntawm ob tug niam dej ntev tshaj plaws nyob rau teb chaws Asmesliskas.** ▪ *(Tus dej) Missouri* ▪ *(Tus dej) Mississippi*
89. What ocean is on the West Coast of the United States? ▪ *Pacific (Ocean)*	**89. Tus dej hiav txwv twg yog tus nyob sab hnub poob ntawm lub teb chaws Asmesliskas?** ▪ *Tus dej hiav txwv Pacific*
90. What ocean is on the East Coast of the United States? ▪ *Atlantic (Ocean)*	**90. Tus dej hiav txwv twg yog tus nyob sab hnub tuaj ntawm lub teb chaws Asmesliskas?** ▪ *Tus dej hiav txwv Atlantic*
91. Name <u>one</u> U.S. territory. ▪ *Puerto Rico* ▪ *U.S. Virgin Islands* ▪ *American Samoa* ▪ *Northern Mariana Islands* ▪ *Guam*	**91. Hais <u>ib</u> qhov ciam dej ciam av uas yog Asmesliskas li.** ▪ *Puerto Rico* ▪ *U.S. Virgin Islands* ▪ *American Samoa* ▪ *Northern Mariana Islands* ▪ *Guam*
92. Name <u>one</u> state that borders Canada. ▪ *Maine* ▪ *New Hampshire* ▪ *Vermont* ▪ *New York* ▪ *Pennsylvania* ▪ *Ohio* ▪ *Michigan* ▪ *Minnesota* ▪ *North Dakota* ▪ *Montana* ▪ *Idaho* ▪ *Washington* ▪ *Alaska*	**92. Hais <u>ib</u> lub xeev uas npua ciam teb Canada.** ▪ *Maine* ▪ *New Hampshire* ▪ *Vermont* ▪ *New York* ▪ *Pennsylvania* ▪ *Ohio* ▪ *Michigan* ▪ *Minnesota* ▪ *North Dakota* ▪ *Montana* ▪ *Idaho* ▪ *Washington* ▪ *Alaska*
93. Name <u>one</u> state that borders Mexico.	**93. Hais <u>ib</u> lub xeev uas npuas ciam teb Mexico.** ▪ *California*

▪ *California* ▪ *Arizona* ▪ *New Mexico* ▪ *Texas*	▪ *Arizona* ▪ *New Mexico* ▪ *Texas*
94. What is the capital of the United States?* ▪ *Washington, D.C.*	**94. Lub Tuam Ceeb nroog ntawm teb chaws Asmesliskas yog hu li cas?*** ▪ *Washington, D.C.*
95. Where is the Statue of Liberty?* ▪ *New York (Harbor)* ▪ *Liberty Island* *[Also acceptable are New Jersey, near New York City, and on the Hudson (River).]*	**95. Tus pej thuam txog txoj kev ywj pheej yog nyob rau qhov twg?*** ▪ *New York (Lub chaw nres nkoj)* ▪ *Lub pov txwv qhia txog kev ywj pheej* ▪ *Los yog New Jersey, Nyob ze New York, thiab tus dej Hudson los tau*
96. Why does the flag have 13 stripes? ▪ *because there were 13 original colonies* ▪ *because the stripes represent the original colonies*	**96. Vim li cas tus chij thiaj muaj 13 kab txaij?** ▪ *vim tias xub muaj thawj 13 lub xeev* ▪ *vim tias 13 kab txaij sawv cev txog thawj cov xeev*
97. Why does the flag have 50 stars?* ▪ *because there is one star for each state* ▪ *because each star represents a state* ▪ *because there are 50 states*	**97. Vim li cas tus chij thiaj muaj 50 lub hnub qub?*** ▪ *vim tias ib lub hnub qub rau ib lub xeev* ▪ *vim tias ib lub hnub qub sawv cev ib lub xeev* ▪ *vim tias muaj 50 lub xeev*
98. What is the name of the national anthem? ▪ *The Star-Spangled Banner*	**98. Zaj nkauj hauv teb chaws Asmesliskas no hu li cas?** ▪ *The Star-Spangled Banner*
99. When do we celebrate Independence Day?* ▪ *July 4*	**99. Hnub peb ua kev zoo siab tau txais kev yeej pheej yog hnub twg?*** ▪ *7 hli tim 4*
100. Name two national U.S. holidays. ▪ *New Year's Day* ▪ *Martin Luther King, Jr. Day* ▪ *Presidents' Day* ▪ *Memorial Day* ▪ *Independence Day* ▪ *Labor Day* ▪ *Columbus Day* ▪ *Veterans Day* ▪ *Thanksgiving* ▪ *Christmas*	**100. Hais ob hnub so ntawm lub teb chaws Asmesliskas.** ▪ *New Year's Day* ▪ *Martin Luther King, Jr. Day* ▪ *Presidents' Day* ▪ *Memorial Day* ▪ *Independence Day* ▪ *Labor Day* ▪ *Columbus Day* ▪ *Veterans Day* ▪ *Thanksgiving* ▪ *Christmas*

* If you are 65 years old or older and have been a legal permanent resident of the United States for 20 or more years, you may study just the questions that have been marked with an asterisk.

* **Yog koj muaj 65 xyoo rov sauv thiab yog neeg muaj cai nyob rau teb chaws Asmesliskas txij li 20 xyoo rov sauv lawm, koj kawm cov nqi lus uas muaj tus cim** (*) **xwb los tau. Xws li yog:**
6.11.13.17.20.27.28.44.45.49.54.56.70.75.78.85.94.95.97.99