

Demographic Data for Immigration Reform

Demographic data provides an overview of a community's population. CLINIC organized specific immigrant data that nonprofits and local government can review to assess the best services, policies and support needed for the foreign-born community, particularly people who can benefit by obtaining legal status in the United States through immigration reform passed by Congress.

Nonprofits can rely on such data to tell a story about its community and leverage support from stakeholders and funders alike. The charts and links below¹ reflect national data for those with Temporary Protected Status, or TPS, Deferred Action for Childhood Arrivals, or DACA, and undocumented essential workers. Immigration reform can provide millions of individuals and their families a sense of relief, security and safety as well as bring a diverse culture to the United States.

The charts below show:

- State by state data for TPS holders, DACA recipients and undocumented essential workers – 2018
- Data for DACA recipients and undocumented essential workers by metropolitan area – 2019
- State by state data for TPS holders and DACA recipients – 2021

Each graph has a table chart below for additional interpretation.

Other helpful links:

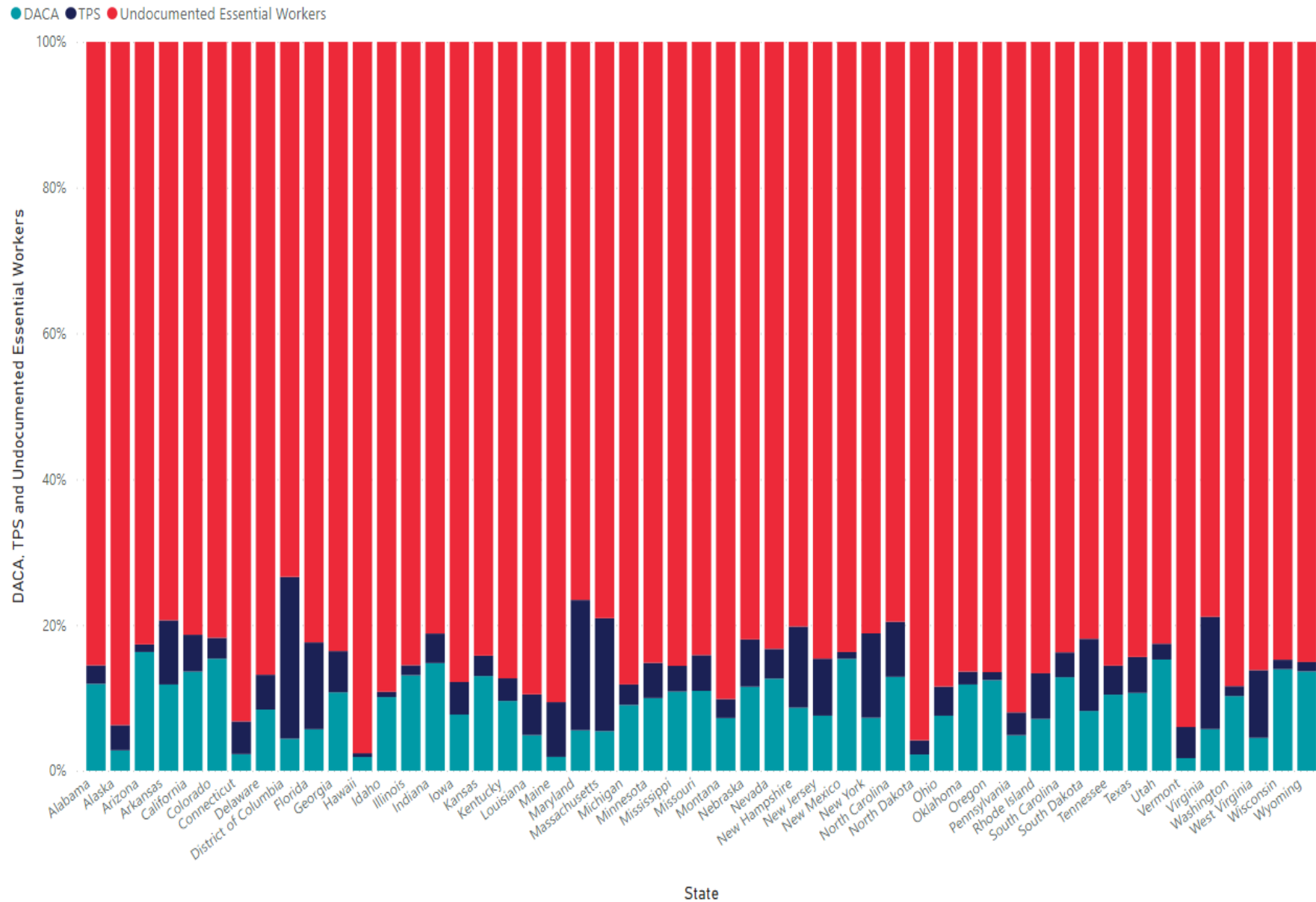
- Pew Research - [Venezuelans, Burmese among more than 600,000 immigrants eligible for Temporary Protected Status in U.S.](#)
- Migration Policy Institute - [Frequently Requested Statistics on Immigrants and Immigration in the United States](#) & [Immigration Data Matters](#)
- Center for American Progress - [Citizenship for Undocumented Immigrants would boost U.S. economic growth](#)

The chart on the next page reflects state-by-state data for TPS holders (from National Immigration Forum), DACA recipients (from USCIS), and undocumented essential workers (from FWD.US), (2018).²

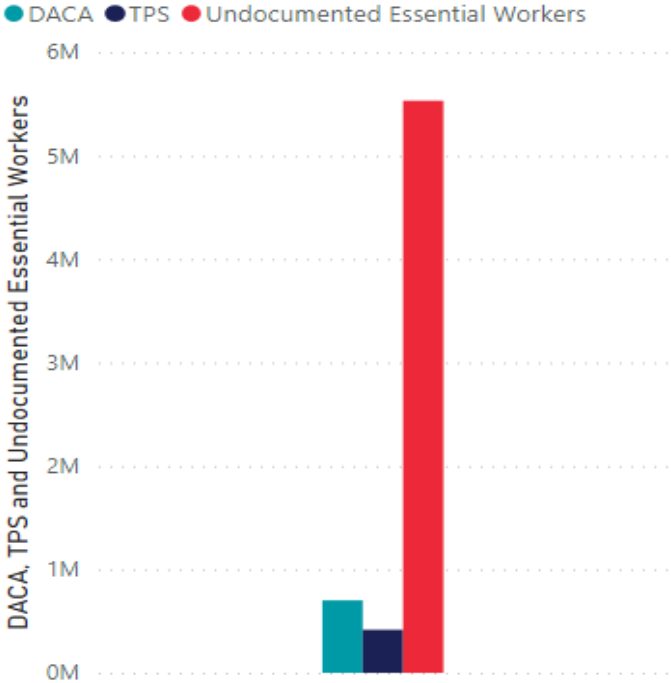
¹ This resource was created pending the outcomes for immigration reform that were part of the Build Back Better Act that was introduced to Congress in 2021. The data and charts were gathered and finalized in October 2021. This resource will not be updated until the Build Back Better legislation is re-introduced to Congress and/or a bill for immigration reform is passed.

² immigrationforum.org/article/fact-sheet-temporary-protected-status/; uscis.gov/sites/default/files/document/data/DACA_Population_Data_July_31_2018.pdf; cmsny.org/wp-content/uploads/2020/05/US-Essential-Workers-Printable.pdf

Data by state - 2018



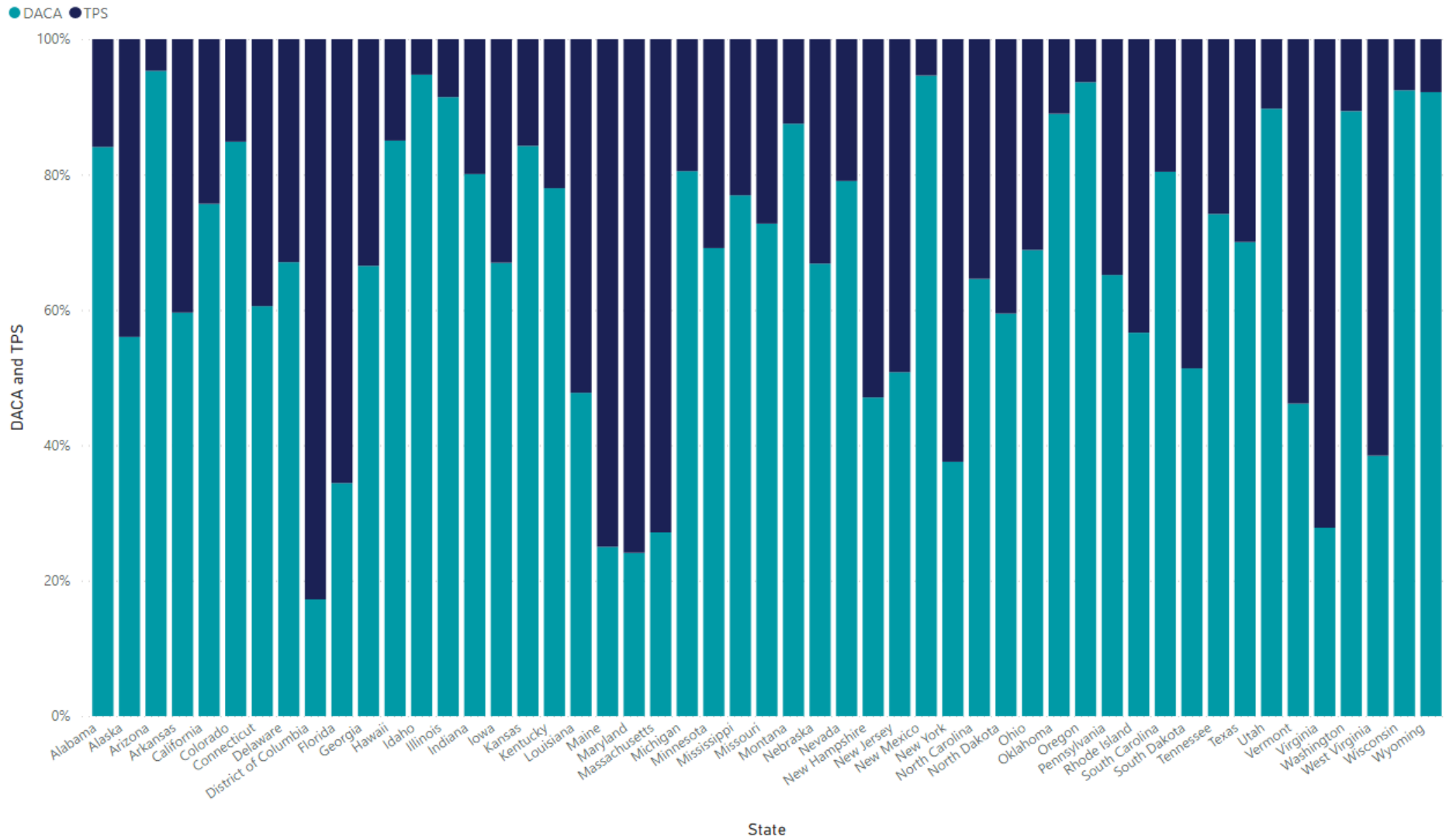
Total in the U.S. (2018)



State	TPS	DACA	Undocumented Essential Workers
Alabama	895	4,190	30,100
Alaska	100	80	2,700
Arizona	1675	26,280	133,500
Arkansas	3587	4,810	32,300
California	74920	201,640	1,206,600
Colorado	2978	15,890	84,600
Connecticut	2812	1,410	58,200
Delaware	781	1,370	14,200
District of Columbia	3298	650	10,900
Florida	57371	27,310	396,300
Georgia	11778	22,300	173,600
Hawaii	96	350	18,300
Idaho	215	2,940	26,000
Illinois	3940	37,330	244,000
Indiana	2626	9,540	52,500
Iowa	1514	2,610	29,800
Kansas	1314	6,120	39,700
Kentucky	941	2,900	26,500
Louisiana	2196	1,910	35,100
Maine	199	50	2,400
Maryland	27629	8,560	118,300
Massachusetts	17424	6,090	88,900
Michigan	1771	5,660	55,400
Minnesota	2764	5,690	48,700
Mississippi	461	1,420	11,200
Missouri	1451	3,240	24,900
Montana	29	80	1,000
Nebraska	1781	3,160	22,500
Nevada	4175	12,860	84,900
New Hampshire	361	280	2,600
New Jersey	18741	18,050	202,600
New Mexico	385	6,300	34,400
New York	51475	32,240	360,800

North Carolina	15075	25,650	158,600
North Dakota	106	120	5,200
Ohio	2170	4,080	47,900
Oklahoma	988	6,580	48,100
Oregon	917	10,400	72,400
Pennsylvania	3162	4,900	92,800
Rhode Island	876	990	12,100
South Carolina	1629	6,120	40,000
South Dakota	254	210	2,100
Tennessee	3108	8,150	66,900
Texas	53740	116,030	918,500
Utah	1314	9,190	49,800
Vermont	50	20	1,100
Virginia	28178	10,410	144,200
Washington	2304	17,220	148,800
West Virginia	248	120	2,300
Wisconsin	661	7,110	43,300
Wyoming	53	560	3,500

DACA and TPS by State - 2021



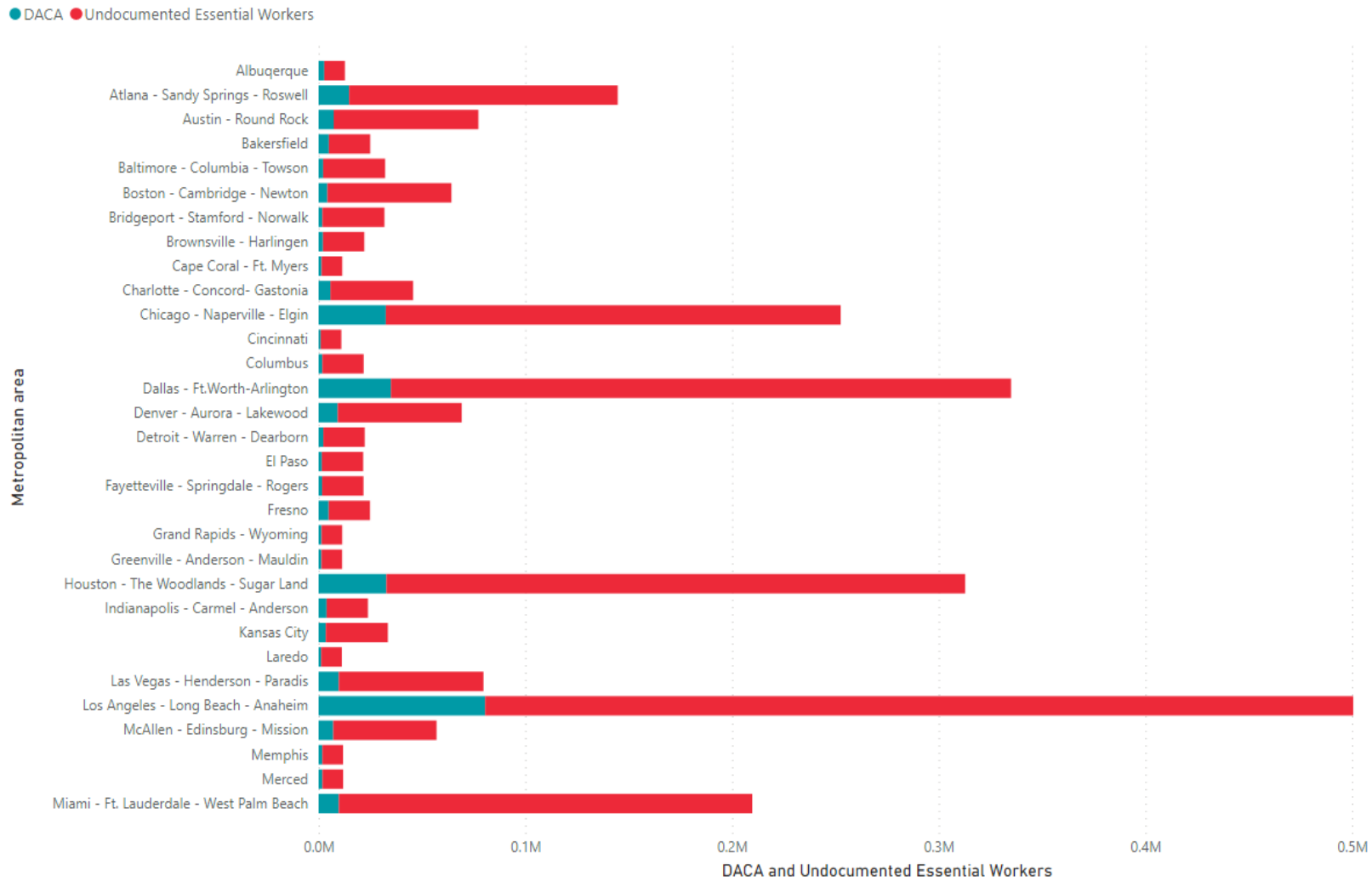
State by state data for TPS recipients (Congressional Research Service); DACA recipients (Migration Policy Institute), (2021)³

³ sgp.fas.org/crs/homesec/RS20844.pdf; <https://www.migrationpolicy.org/programs/data-hub/deferred-action-childhood-arrivals-daca-profiles>

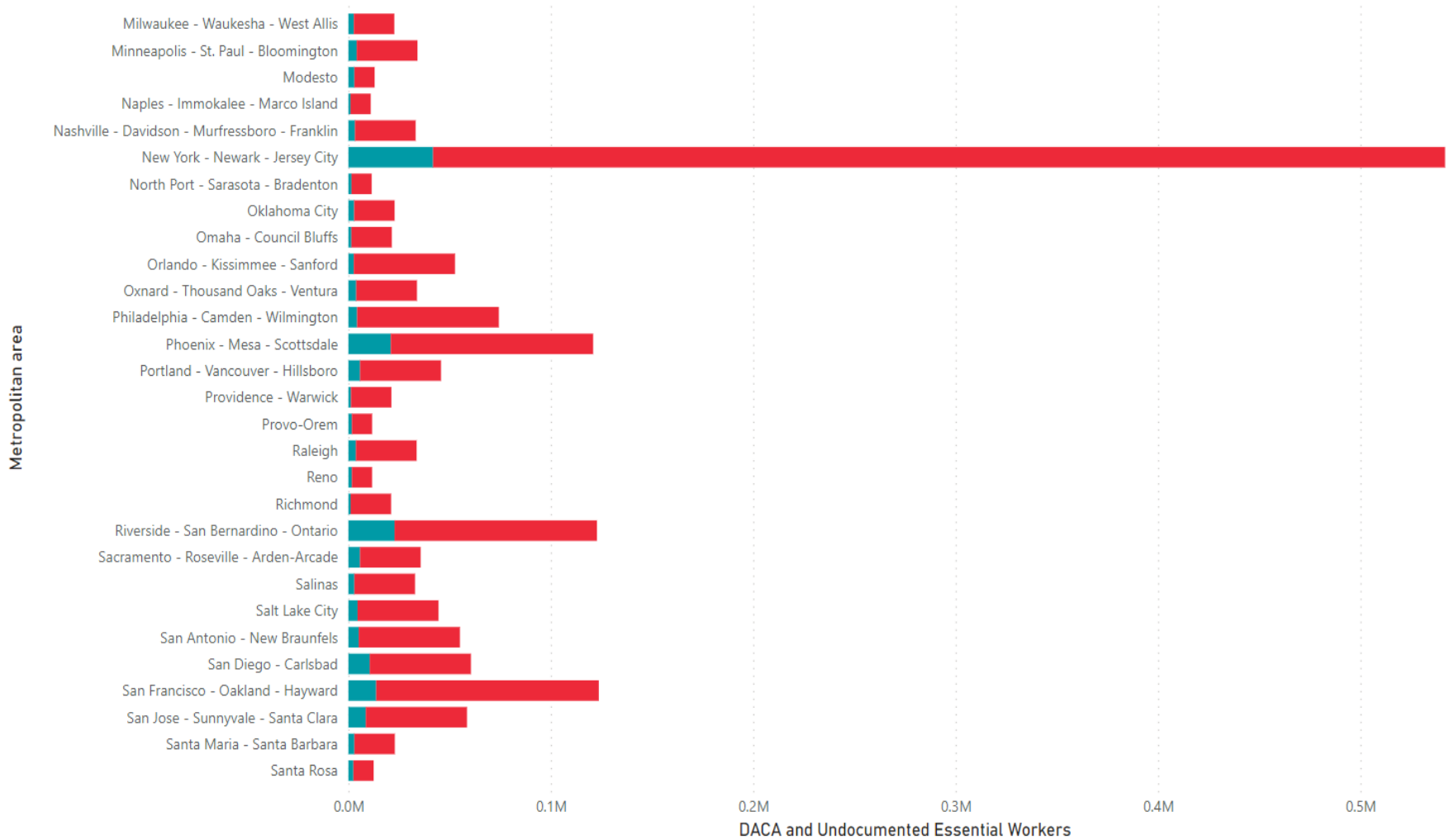
State	TPS	DACA
Alabama	705	3720
Alaska	55	70
Arizona	1095	22260
Arkansas	2800	4130
California	54285	168800
Colorado	2380	13320
Connecticut	2085	3200
Delaware	600	1220
District of Columbia	2595	540
Florida	42980	22550
Georgia	9550	18960
Hawaii	60	340
Idaho	140	2520
Illinois	2895	30880
Indiana	2045	8210
Iowa	1130	2290
Kansas	940	5020
Kentucky	695	2460
Louisiana	1685	1540
Maine	150	50
Maryland	22760	7230
Massachusetts	13160	4900
Michigan	1170	4830
Minnesota	2135	4780
Mississippi	360	1200
Missouri	1035	2760
Montana	10	70
Nebraska	1335	2690
Nevada	3015	11370
New Hampshire	270	240
New Jersey	14220	14680
New Mexico	295	5190
New York	40855	24570
North Carolina	12035	21940

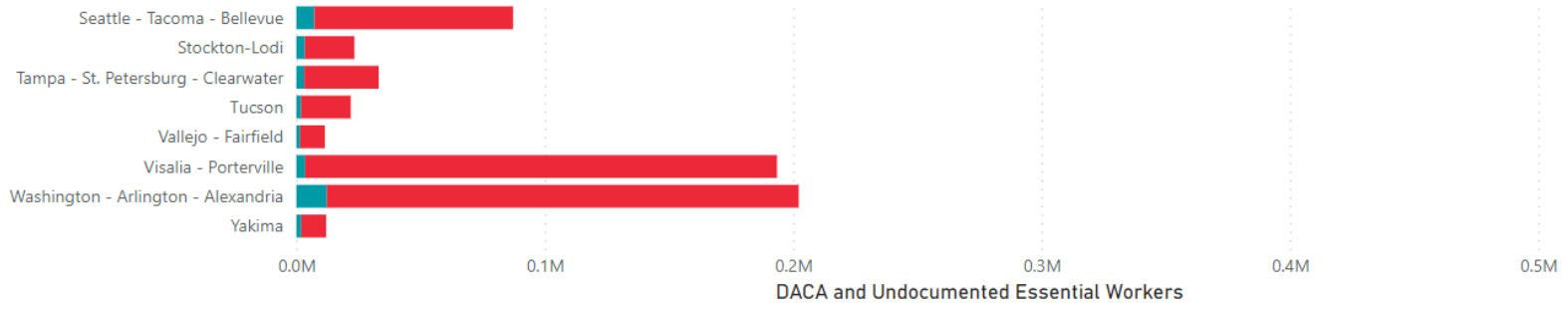
North Dakota	75	110
Ohio	1615	3570
Oklahoma	700	5650
Oregon	610	8960
Pennsylvania	2235	4180
Rhode Island	605	790
South Carolina	1300	5330
South Dakota	180	190
Tennessee	2435	6990
Texas	41945	97970
Utah	895	7810
Vermont	35	30
Virginia	22140	8530
Washington	1755	14740
West Virginia	160	100
Wisconsin	490	5990
Wyoming	40	470

DACA and Undocumented Essential Workers by Metropolitan area - 2019



● DACA ● Undocumented Essential Workers





Metropolitan data for DACA recipients (USCIS) and Undocumented essential workers (FWD.US), (2019)⁴

⁴ [gov/sites/default/files/document/data/DACA_Population_Receipts_since_Injunction_Dec_31_2019.pdf](#); [fwd.us/news/pathway-to-citizenship/#population](#)

Metropolitan area	State	DACA	Undocumented Essential Workers
Albuquerque	NM	2,730	10,000
Atlanta - Sandy Springs - Roswell	GA	14,720	130,000
Austin - Round Rock	TX	7,300	70,000
Bakersfield	CA	4,970	20,000
Baltimore - Columbia - Towson	MD	2,190	30,000
Boston - Cambridge - Newton	MA - NH	4,240	60,000
Bridgeport - Stamford - Norwalk	CT	1,830	30,000
Brownsville - Harlingen	TX	2,110	20,000
Cape Coral - Ft. Myers	FL	1,430	10,000
Charlotte - Concord- Gastonia	NC-SC	5,710	40,000
Chicago - Naperville - Elgin	IL-IN-WI	32,550	220,000
Cincinnati	OH-KY-IN	1,000	10,000
Columbus	OH	1,810	20,000
Dallas - Ft. Worth-Arlington	TX	34,980	300,000
Denver - Aurora - Lakewood	CO	9,240	60,000
Detroit - Warren - Dearborn	MI	2,290	20,000
El Paso	TX	1,580	20,000
Fayetteville - Springdale - Rogers	AR-MO	1,720	20,000
Fresno	CA	4,880	20,000
Grand Rapids - Wyoming	MI	1,410	10,000
Greenville - Anderson - Mauldin	SC	1,370	10,000
Houston - The Woodlands - Sugar Land	TX	32,790	280,000
Indianapolis - Carmel - Anderson	IN	3,860	20,000
Kansas City	MO-KS	3,480	30,000
Laredo	TX	1,240	10,000
Las Vegas - Henderson - Paradise	NV	9,750	70,000
Los Angeles - Long Beach - Anaheim	CA	80,540	420,000
McAllen - Edinburg - Mission	TX	7,070	50,000
Memphis	TN-MS-AR	1,810	10,000
Merced	CA	1,850	10,000

Miami - Ft. Lauderdale - West Palm Beach	FL	9,770	200,000
Milwaukee - Waukesha - West Allis	WI	2,670	20,000
Minneapolis - St. Paul - Bloomington	MN-WI	4,110	30,000
Modesto	CA	2,940	10,000
Naples - Immokalee - Marco Island	FL	1,030	10,000
Nashville - Davidson - Murfreesboro - Franklin	TN-MS-AR	3,230	30,000
New York - Newark - Jersey City	NY-NJ-PA	41,800	500,000
North Port - Sarasota - Bradenton	FL	1,510	10,000
Oklahoma City	OK	2,820	20,000
Omaha - Council Bluffs	NE-IA	1,450	20,000
Orlando - Kissimmee - Sanford	FL	2,650	50,000
Oxnard - Thousand Oaks - Ventura	CA	3,850	30,000
Philadelphia - Camden - Wilmington	PA-NJ-DE	4,300	70,000
Phoenix - Mesa - Scottsdale	AZ	20,920	100,000
Portland - Vancouver - Hillsboro	OR-WA	5,730	40,000
Providence - Warwick	RI-MA	1,240	20,000
Provo-Orem	UT	1,710	10,000
Raleigh	NC	3,690	30,000
Reno	NV	1,700	10,000
Richmond	VA	1,100	20,000
Riverside - San Bernardino - Ontario	CA	22,800	100,000
Sacramento - Roseville - Arden-Arcade	CA	5,710	30,000
Salinas	CA	2,920	30,000
Salt Lake City	UT	4,520	40,000
San Antonio - New Braunfels	TX	5,080	50,000
San Diego - Carlsbad	CA	10,520	50,000

San Francisco - Oakland - Hayward	CA	13,710	110,000
San Jose - Sunnyvale - Santa Clara	CA	8,580	50,000
Santa Maria - Santa Barbara	CA	2,930	20,000
Santa Rosa	CA	2,450	10,000
Seattle - Tacoma - Bellevue	WA	7,230	80,000
Stockton-Lodi	CA	3,360	20,000
Tampa - St. Petersburg - Clearwater	FL	3,130	30,000
Tucson	AZ	1,910	20,000
Vallejo - Fairfield	CA	1,480	10,000
Visalia - Porterville	CA	3,470	190,000
Washington - Arlington - Alexandria	DC-VA-MD-WV	12,220	190,000
Yakima	WA	1,970	10,000