ክፍሊ ሰ:

ናይ ሲቪክስ (ታሪኽን መንግስትን) ፈተና መጽናዕቲ ዝሕግዙ ነገራት

ካብ ጥቅምቲ 1, 2008, ኟሚሩ ሕ.ሃ. ዜጋዊነትን ኢሚግረሽን ኣገልግሎት (USCIS) ሓድሽ ናይ ዜግነት ፈተና ክጥቀም ከተንብቡ፣ ክትጽስፋ፣ መዓልታዊ ቋንቋ ክትዛረቡ ክትክእሉ ኣለኩም። ከምኡ'ውን ናይ ሕ.ሃ. ታሪኽን መንግስቲን (ሲሺክስ ዝበሃል) ክትፈልጡ ኣለኩም።

ክእለት ናይ ቋንቋ እንግሊዝ ብኸምዚ ዝስዕብ መንገዲ ይፍተን፡

- <u>ምንባብ</u> ሓደ ሙሉአ ሓሳባት ብአንግሊዝ ክተንብቡ ክትሕተቱ ኢዥም። ስለስተ ዕድል ክወሃበኩም ኢዩ። ብውሕዱ ሓንቲ ልክዕ ክትምልሱ ኣስኩም።
- <u>ምጽሓፍ</u> ሓደ ሙሉእ ሓሳባት ብእንግሊዝ ክትጽክፉ ክትሕተቱ ኢዥም። ስለስተ ዕድል ክወሃበኩም ኢዩ። ብውሕዱ ሓንቲ ልክዕ ክትምልሱ ኣስኩም።
- <u>ምዝራብ</u> ኣብ ጊዜ ቃለ-መሕተት ብዛዕባዅምን ብዛዕባ ጥርዓንኩምን ሕቶታት ክትምልሱ ከለዅም ናይ USCIS በዓል ስልጣን ናይ እንግሊዝ ምዝራብ ክእስትኩም ክመዝኖ ኢዩ።

ናይ ሕ.ሃ. ታሪኽን መንግስትን ርድኢትኩም ንምፍታን ንሲቪክስ ዝምልከት ሕቶታት ብቓል ንኽትምልሱ ክትሕተቱ ኢኹም።10 ሕቶታት ክሀልው ኢዮም። ንኽትሓልፉ ሽዱሽተ ብልክዕ ክትምልኡ ኣለኩም።

ብውሑ*ዱ* 65 ዕድመ ሃልዩኩም ን20 ዓመት ሕጋዊ ተቅማጣይ (ግሪን ካርድ ዘለዎ) እንተኔርኩም ውሕድ ዝበሉ ሕቶታት ክተጽንዑ ትኽእሉ ኢኹም።

እዞም መላመዲ ዝኾኑ ሕቶታት ኣብ ጊዜ ናይ ከም ዜጋ ቅቡል ምዄን ቃለ-መሕተት ክትሕተትዎም እትኽእሉ ሕቶታት እዮም፡ ናይ'ዚ ሕጇ ዘሎ ፈተና መጀመርታስ፡ ቀጺሉ ኸኣ ሓድሽ ፈተና ተርዚሮም ኣለው፡፡

STUDY QUESTIONS FOR THE <u>CURRENT</u> NATURALIZATION EXAM <u>ሕጂ ዘሎ</u> ናይ ከም ዜ*ጋ* ቅቡል ምዄን ፈተና

ገለ ስቶታት ብዙሓት መልሲ ላለወን። እዚ ኸላ ሓደ መልሲ ብብዙስ መንገዲ ክምለስ ስለ ዝከላል እዩ ወይ ሓደ ነገር ብብዙስ መንገዲ ክትብሎ ስለ ዝከላል እዩ። <u>ካብቲ ተዘርዚሩ ዘሎ ሓደ መልሲ ክትሀብ ጥራስ እዩ ዝድለ፣ *ካብ ሓደ ንሳዕሊ መልሲ ክትሀቡ እተዘይተሓቲትኩዎ*። 10 ስቶታት ክትስተቱ ኢዀም ካብኣተን 6 ክትምልሱ ላለኩም።</u>

QUESTIONS	ANSWERS
ስቶ <i>ቃ</i> ት	መልሲታት
AMERICAN GOVERNME	ENT QUESTIONS
ሕቶ <i>ቃ</i> ት ናይ ላ <i>ሜሪ</i> ካ <i>መንግ</i> ስቲ	
Principles of American Democracy	
መትከላት ናይ አሜሪ	ካ ደሞክራሲ
1. What is the supreme law of the land?	The Constitution
1. እቲ ዝለዓለ ሕጊ ናይዚ መሬት እንታይ እዩ?	ቅዋም
2. What does the Constitution do?	Sets up the government; defines the
	government; protects basic rights of
	Americans
2. ቅዋም እንታይ ይገብር?	መንግስቲ የቅውም፣ መግስቲ ይገልጽ፣መሰር ታዊ መሰላት ናይ
	<i>ኣሜሪካውያን ይከ</i> ሳኸል
3. The idea of self-government is in the first three	"We the People"
words of the Constitution. What are these words?	
3. ሓሳብ ርእሰ-ምምሕዳር ኣብተን ቀዳሞት ስለስት ቃላት ናይቲ	"ንሕና አቶም ሀዝቢ"
ቅዋም ኢዩ ዘሎ። እተን ቃላት እንታይ እየን?	
4. What is an amendment?	A change (to the Constitution); an addition

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	(to the Constitution)
4. መአረምታ እንታይ እዩ?	ለውጤ (ንቅዋም)፣ ወስኽ (ንቅዋም)
5. What do we call the first 10 amendments to the Constitution?	The Bill of Rights
5. እተን 10 ቀዳሞት መኣረምታታት ናይ ቅዋም እንታይ ይበሃላ?	ሰነድ መስላት
6. What is one right or freedom from the First	Speech; religion; assembly; press; petition the
Amendment?	government
6. <u>ሓንቲ</u> መስል ወይ ናጽነት ካብታ ቀዳመይቲ መአረምታ እንታይ እያ?	ምዝራብ፣ ሃይማኖት፣ ምእካብ፡ <i>ጋ</i> ዜጣ፣ ልመና ነቲ መንግስቲ
7. How many amendments does the Constitution have?	Twenty-seven (27)
7. ኣብ ቅዋም ክንደይ መኣረምታ ኣለዋ?	ዕስራን-ሽውዓተን (27)
8. What did the Declaration of Independence do?	Announced our independence (from Great Britain); declared our independence (from Great Britain); said that the United States is free (from Great Britain)
8. ላዋጅ ናይ ናጽነት እንታይ ላፍርዩ?	ናጽነትና ዘርጊሑ (ካብ ዓባይ ብሪጣንያ)፣ ናጽነትና ኣዊጁ (fካብ ዓባይ ብሪጣንያ)፣ ሕቡራት ሃገራት ኣሜሪካ ነጻ ኢያ ኢሉ (ካብ ዓባይ ብሪጣንያ)
9. What are two rights in the Declaration of Independence?	Life; liberty; pursuit of happiness
9. <u>ክልተ</u> መሰላት ኣብ ኣዋጅ ናጽነት እንታይ እየን?	ሂወት፣ ነጻነት፣ ሓሳስ <i>ምንዳ</i> ይ
10. What is freedom of religion?	You can practice any religion, or not practice a religion
10. ናጽነት ናይ ሃይማኖት እንታይ ማለት እዩ?	ዘድልየካ ሃይማኖት ክትክተል ወይ ከይትኽተል
11. What is the economic system in the United States?	Capitalist economy; market economy
11. ቁጠባዊ ስርዓት ናይ ሕቡራት ሃገራት እንታይ አዩ?	ናይ ርእሰ-ማላዊ ቁጠባ፣ ናይ <i>ዕዳጋ</i> ቁጠባ
12. What is the "rule of law"?	Everyone must follow the law; leaders must obey the law; government must obey the law; no one is above the law.
12. "ግዝላት ናይ ስጊ" አንታይ አዩ?	ኩሉ ሰብ ሕጊ ክኽተል ኣለዎ፣ መራሕቲ ሕጊ ክእዘዙ ኣለዎም፣መንግስቲ ሕጊ ክእዘዝ ኣለዎ፣ ዋላ ሓደ ልዕለ, ሕጊ ኣይኮነን።
System of Go	vernment
ስርዓት ናይ መ	
13. Name one branch or part of the government.	Legislative (Congress); executive (President); judicial (the courts)
13. <u>ሓደ</u> ጨንፈር ወይ ክፋል ናይ መንግስቲ ስመይ	ሓ <i>ጋጊ</i> (ሓ <i>ጋጊ</i> ኣካል)፣ ፈጻሚ (ፐረሲደንት)፣ ፈራዶ (ኣብ ቤት ፍርዲ)
14. What stops <u>one</u> branch of government from becoming too powerful?	Checks and balances; separation of powers
14. ን <u>ሓደ</u> ጨንፈር ናይ መንግስቲ ኣዝዩ ሓያል ካብ ም ኽን እንታይ ይዓግቶ?	ቁጽጽር <i>ን ሚዛንን፣</i> ናይ ሓይለ, ምፍላላይ
15. Who is in charge of the executive branch?	The President
15. ናይ ፈጻሚ አካል ሓላፊ መን'ዩ?	ፐሬሲደንት
16. Who makes federal laws?	Congress; Senate and House (of Representatives); (U.S. or national) legislature
16. ናይ ፌደራል ስጊ መን የውጽኦ?	ሓ.ጋጊ ኣካል፣ ባይቶን ገዛ (ተጸዋዕቲ)፣ (ሕ.ሃ. ወይ ሃገራዊ)

	ሐ <i>ጋጊ</i>
17. What are the two parts of the U.S. Congress?	The Senate and House (of Representatives)
17. ክልተ ክፍሊ ናይ ሕ.ሃ. ሓጋጊ ኣካል እንታይ ኢየን?	ባይቶን ገዛን (ተጸዋዕቲ)
18. How many U.S. Senators are there?	One hundred (100)
18. ኣባላት ባይቶ ናይ ሕ.ሃ. ክንደይ እዮም?	ላደ <i>ሚ</i> እቲ (100)
19. We elect a U.S. Senator for how many years?	six (6)
19. ኣባል ባይቶ ሕ.ሃ. ንኽንደይ ጊዜ ንመርጽ?	ሽዱሽተ(6)
20. Who is <u>one of</u> your state's U.S. Senators?	<i>(Answers will vary.)</i> Patty Murray; Maria Cantwell, Washington state - 2009
20. <u>ሓደ</u> ናይ ሕ. ሃ(ሰነተር). ኣባል ባይቶኾም መን እዩ?	<i>(መልስ. ይፈሳለ።) ፓ</i> ቲ ሙራይ; ማርያ ካንትወል፡ ክፍለ ሃገር ዋሽንግቶን — 2009
21. The House of Representatives has how many voting members?	Four hundred thirty-five (435)
21. ተጸዋዕቲ ገዛ ክንደይ መረጽቲ ኣባላት ኣለዎ?	ኣርባዕተ ሚኢትን ሰላሳን ሓሙሽተን(435)
22. We elect a U.S. Representative for how many years?	Two (2)
22. ናይ ሕ.ሃ. ተጸዋዒ ንኽንደይ ዓመት ንመርጸ?	ክልተ (2)
23. Name your U.S. Representative.	Answers will vary. For information on finding your elected official, you may go to <u>www.house.gov/zip/ZIP2Rep.html</u> or you may ask your local librarian.
23. ናይ ሕ. ሃ. ተጸዋዒዥም ስመይ።	መልሲ ይፈላለ። ሓበሬታ ተመረጽቲ በዓል-ስልጣንኩም ንምርካብ ኣብ መርበበ ሓበሬታ <u>www.house.gov/zip/ZIP2Rep.html</u> ተወከሱ፡ ወይ ናይ ከባቢኹም ቤተ-መጽሓቲ ሰራሕተኛ ክትሓቱ ትኽአሉ ኢኹም።
24. Who does a U.S. Senator represent?	All people of that state
24. ኣባል ሕ.ሃ. ባይቶ ንመን ይውክል?	ሀዝቢ ናይ _. ታ ክፍለ-ሃገር
25. Why do some states have more Representatives than other states?	(Because of) the state's population; (because) they have more people; (because) some states have more people
25. ስለምንታይ'ዩ ገለ ክፍለ-ሃገራት ካብተን ካልኦት ዝይዳ ተወከልቲ ዘለወን?	(ምኽንያቱ) ናይታ ክፈለ-ሃገር ሀዝቢ፣ (ምኽንያቱ) ዝያዳ ሀዝቢ ስለ ዘለዎም፣ (ምኽንያቱ) ገለ ክፍለ-ሃገር ዝያዳ ሀዝቢ ስለ ዘለዎም
26. We elect a President for how many years?	Four (4)
26.ፕረሲደንት ንክንደይ ዓመት ንመርጽ?	ላርባዕተ (4)
27. In what month do we vote for President?	November
27. ኣበይናይ ወርሐ, ፕረሲደንት ንመርጽ?	ሕዳር
28. What is the name of the President of the United States now?	Barack Obama; Obama (2009)
28. ሐጂ ዘሎ ናይ አቡራት ሃገራት ፐረሲደንት መን'ዩ?	ባራክ ኦባማ፡ ኦባማ (2009)
29. What is the name of the Vice President of the United States now?	Joseph R. Biden, Jr.; Joe Biden; Biden
29. ሕጇ ዘሎ ናይ አቡራት ሃገራት ምክትል ፐረሲደንት መን'ዩ?	ጆሰፍ ላር. ባይደን, ቒንዮር፣ ጆ ባይደን፣ ባይደን
30. If the President can no longer serve, who becomes President?	The Vice President
30. ፐረሲደንት ከንልፇል አንተዘይከኣለ መን ይትክኦ?	ምኽትል ፐረሲደንት
31. If both the President and the Vice President can no longer serve, who becomes President?	The Speaker of the House
31. ክልቲኦም፡ ፕረሲደንትን ምክትል ፕረሲደንትን ከግልግሉ እንተ ዘይከኣሉ መን ይትክኦም?	ኣፈኛ ናይ ገዛ

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32. Who is the Commander in Chief of the military?	The President
32. $\Lambda \delta \Lambda \Psi B$ $\Lambda \Psi H$, ΓB $\omega \neq \gamma R A$ $\pi \sigma \gamma R$?	ፕሬሲደንት
33. Who signs bills to become laws?	The President
33. ሰነዳት ሕጊ ንኽኾኑ መን ይፍርሞም?	ተረሲደንት
34. Who vetoes bills?	The President
34. ሰነዳት መን ይነጽነ?	ፐሪሲደንት
35. What does the President's Cabinet do?	Advise the President
35. ናይ ፕረሲደንት ካቢነ እንታይ ይገብሩ?	ንፕረሲደንት የማክርዎ
36. What are <u>two</u> Cabinet-level positions?	Secretary of Agriculture; Secretary of Commerce; Secretary of Defense; Secretary of Education; Secretary of Energy; Secretary of Health and Human Services; Secretary of Homeland Security; Secretary of Housing and Urban Development; Secretary of Interior; Secretary of State; Secretary of Transportation; Secretary of Treasury; Secretary of Veterans' Affairs; Secretary of Labor; Attorney General
36. <u>ክልተ</u> ብካቢነ ደረጃ ዝፑመቱ መዝታት አንታይ ሊዮም?	ስክረታሪ ናይ ሕርሻ፣ ስክረታሪ ናይ ንግድ፣ ስክረታሪ ናይ ምክል ኻል፣ ስክረታሪ ናይ ትምህርቲ፣ ስክረታሪ ናይ ጽዓት፣ ስክረታሪ ናይ ጥዕናን ስብላዊ ኣገልግሎን፣ስክረታሪ ናይ ሃገራዊ ድሕነት፣ ስክታሪ ናይ ኣባይቲን ናይ ከተማ ምዕባለን፣ ስክረታሪ ናይ ውሽጣዊ ጉዳይት፣ ስክረታሪ ናይ ውጻኢ ጉዳይት፣ ስክረታሪ ናይ መጓዓዝይ፣ስክረታሪ ናይ ቤት-ግምጃ፣ ስክረታሪ ናይ ሓርበኛታት ጉዳይ፣ስክረታሪ ናይ ዕዮ፣ ኣኽባር-ሕጊ
37. What does the judicial branch do?	Reviews laws; explains laws; resolves disputes (disagreements); decides if a law goes against the Constitution
37. ጨንፈር ሓጋጊ ኣካል እንታይ ይገብር?	ዓርርና ፈያፈጠና፣ ከተር Constitution አግታት ይግምግም፣ አግታት ይገልጽ፣ ኽትዕ ይፈትሕ (ዘይምስምማዕ)፣ ሕጊ ላንጻር ቅዋም እንድሕር ከይዱ ይውስን
38. What is the highest court in the United States?	The Supreme Court
38. ናይ ሕቡራት ሃገራት ዝለዓለ ቤት ፍርዲ ኣየና'ዩ?	ላዕለዋይ ቤት ፍር <i>ዲ</i>
39. How many justices are on the Supreme Court?	Nine (9)
39. ኣብ ላዕለዋይ ቤት ፍርዲ ክንደይ ፈራዶ ኣለው?	ትሽዓተ (9)
40. Who is the Chief Justice of the United States?	John Roberts (John G. Roberts Jr.)
40. ናይ ሕቡራት ሃገራት ላዕለዋይ ዳኛ መን'ዩ?	ጆን ሮበርትስ (ጆን ጂ. ሮበርትስ ጁንየር)
41. Under our Constitution, some powers belong to the federal government. What is <u>one</u> power of the federal government?	To print money; to declare war; to create an army; to make treaties
41. ብቅዋምና መሰረት፡ ሓደ-ሓደ ስልጣናት ናይ ፌደራላዊ ምምስ <i>ዳ</i> ር ይኸውን፡ <u>ሓደ</u> ካብቲ ናይ ፌደራላዊ ምምስ <i>ዳ</i> ር ስልጣን አንታይ እዩ?	ገንዘብ ምስታም፣ውግእ ምእዋጅ፣ ወተሃደራት ምፍጣር፣ውዕላት ምውጻእ
42. Under our Constitution, some powers belong to the states. What is <u>one</u> power of the states?	Provide schooling and education; provide protection (police); provide safety (fire
·	departments); give a driver's license; approve zoning and land use
42. ብቅዋምና መስረት፡ ሓደ-ሓደ ስልጣናት ናይ ክፍለ-ሃገር ምምሕዳር ይኸውን፡ ሓደ ካብቲ ናይ ክፍለ-ሃገር ስልጣን	

ምምስዳር እንታይ እዩ?	መዘወሪ መኪና ፍቓድ ምሃብ፣ ዞናን ኣጠቓቅማ መሬት
	ምፍቃድ
43. Who is the Governor of your state?	Answers will vary. Christine Gregoire
	(Washington state - 2009)
43. አማሓዳሪ ናይ ክፍለ-ሃገርኩም መን'ዩ?	መልሲ ይፈሳስ አዩ። ክሪስቲን ግረጉዋር(ዋሽንግቶን
	<i>ክ</i> ፈለሃገር-2009)
QUESTIONS	ANSWERS
ስቶታት	መልሲታት
44. What is the capital of your state?	Olympia (Washington state)
44. ዋና ከተማ ናይ ክፍለ-ሃግርኩም መን አይ?	ላሎምፐያ (ዋሽንግቶን ክፍለ-ሃገር)
45. What are the two major political parties in the	Democratic and Republican
United States?	
45. ክልተ ቀንዲ ናይ ፖለቲካ ፓርቲታት ኣብ አቡራት ሃገራት መን	ደሞክራቲክን ረፓብሊካን
λ ε τ?	
46. What is the political party of the President now?	Democratic (Party)
46. ፖለቲካ ፓርቲ ናይ ፕረሲደንት ሕጇ አንታይ እዩ?	ደሞራሲ (ፓርቲ)
47. What is the name of the Speaker of the House	
of Representatives now?	John Boehner
47. አብዚ ሕጇ እዋን ናይ ገዛ ተጸዋዕቲ አፍኛ መን ኢዩ/ያ?	John Boehner
Rights and Resp	
መስላትን ሓላፍ	
48. There are four amendments to the Constitution	Citizens 18 and older can vote; you don't
about who can vote. Describe <u>one_of</u> them.	have to pay (a poll tax) to vote; a male
about who can vote. Describe one of them.	citizen of any race can vote; any citizen
	(women and men) can vote
48. ነቲ ቅዋም ብዛዕባ መን ክመርጽ ከምዝኽእል ኣርባዕተ መአረምታ	(women and men) can vote 18ን ልዕሊኡን ዕደመ ዘለዎም ዜጋታት ክመርኡ ይኽእሉ፣
40. በቲ ዋዋን ግባህገ መገ ዝመርአ በን በክስል ሳርባወተ መስረን ታ ላለዎ፡ ሓደ መላረምታ ግለጽ።	ገፅ / እውቢሉ / ወደመ በለዮን ኬጋታተ ነሙርሉ ይነስለሉ፣ ንኽትመርጽ (መምረጺ ግብሪ) ክትከፍል ኣየድልየካን፣ ወዲ
ሳበዎ፣ <u>ጣዱ</u> መሳፈን <i>ም ገ</i> በለ።	ተባዕታይ ዜጋ ዓሌት ብዘይየንድስ ክመርጽ አኽአል፣ ዝኾነ
	ዜጋ (ወዲ ተባዕታይን ንል ኣነስተይቲን) ክመርጽ ይኽእል
49. What is one responsibility that is only for U.S.	Serve on a jury; vote in a federal election
citizens?	Serve on a jury, vote in a jederal election
49.	<u>አብ አብኑ ፍርፅ መሻሙካእ ርብ ርይ ነይነእ መር</u> መ
אס אלא אלא ארג מערד ארא אוויגער אוויא אווי אווי אווי ארא אוויא אוויגער ארא אוויגער אוויגער אוויגער אוויגער אווי 	ባዝ የባሌ ትርሳ 7 በ7 ጋፅ ነዝ ነይ ልእውፅ 7 ርጫ ምድማጽ
50 Name and right only for United States sitizane?	
50. Name one right only for United States citizens?	Vote in a federal election; run for federal
50. ንናይ አቡራት ሃንራት ዜ <i>ጋታ</i> ት ካብ ዝተዋህበ መሰል <u>ሓደ</u> መታል?	ኣብ ናይ ፈደራል ምርጫ ምድማጽ፣ ንናይ ፈደራል ቤት ድህረት ዝቋንር መርሙ መው <i>ዋያር</i>
Ten?	ጽሕፈት ዝግበር ምርጫ ምውድዳር Гранарт of oppraciant freedom of oppeable
51. What are two rights of everyone living in the	Freedom of expression; freedom of speech;
United States?	freedom of assembly; freedom to petition the
	government; freedom of worship; the right to
	bear arms
51. ንናይ ሕቡራት ሃንራት ነበርቲ ዝወሃባ <u>ክልተ</u> መስላት እንታይ	ሓሳባትካ ናይ ምግላጽ ናጽነት፣ ናይ ምዝራብ ናጽነት፣ ናይ
እየን?	ምእካብ ናጽነት፣ ናጽነት ኣቤቱ <i>ታ</i> ትኻ <i>ንመንግ</i> ስቲ
	ንምቅራብ፣ ናይ ምምላኽ ነጻነት፣ ላጽዋር ናይ ምውናን
	ንምቅራብ፣ ናይ ምምላክ ነጻነት፣ ላጽዋር ናይ ምውናን መስል
	መስል
52. What do we show loyalty to when we say the Pledge of Allegiance?	

52. መብጽዓ ናይ ተኣማንነት ክንገብር አንከለና ተኣማንነትና ንመን	ንስቡራት ሃገራት፣ ንባንዴራ
ንምርኣይ እዩ? 53. What is <u>one</u> promise you make when you become a United States citizen?	Give up loyalty to other countries; defend the Constitution and laws of the United States; obey the laws of the United States; serve in the U.S. military (if needed); serve (do important work for) the nation (if needed); be loyal to the United States
53. ናይ ስቡራት ሃገራት ዜ <i>ጋ</i> ምስኮንኩም እትገብርዋ <u>ሓንቲ</u> መብጽዓ እንታይ እያ?	ንኻልአ ሃገራት ዘለኩም ተኣማንነት ምቁራጽ፣ ቅዋምን ሕግታትን ናይ ሕቡራት ሃገራት ምክልኻል፣ ኣብ ናይ ሕቡራት ሃገራት ውትሀድርና ምግልጋል (ኣድላይ አንተ ኾይኑ) ምግልጋል ነታ ሃገር (ኣገዳሲ ስራሕ ምግባር) (ኣድላይ እንተኾይኑ)፣ ንሕቡራት ሃገራት ተኣማኒ ምዄን
54. How old do citizens have to be to vote for President?	Eighteen (18) and older
54. ዜ <i>ጋታ</i> ት ፐረሲደንት ንኽመርጹ ዕድሚኦም ክንደይ ኸውን ኣለዎ?	ዓስርተሽምንተን (18) ልዕሊኡን
55. What are <u>two</u> ways that Americans can participate in their democracy?	Vote; join a political party; help with a campaign; join a civic or community group; give an elected official your opinion on an issue; call Senators and Representatives; publicly support or oppose an issue or policy; run for office; write to a newspaper
55. ላሜሪካውያን ንደሞክራሲኦም ክሳተፍሉ ዝኽአሉ <u>ክልተ</u> መንገድታት አንታይ ኢዮም?	ምድማጽ፣ ኣባል ፖለቲካዊ ፖርቲ ብምኽን፣ ኣብ ሳስንስ ብምሕጋዝ፣ ናይ ሲቪክ ወይ ማሕበረሰባዊ ጉጅለ ብምኽን፣ ንዝተመርጸ በዓል ስልጣን ኣብ ሓደ ጉዳይ ሓሳብካ ምሃብ፣ ምድዋል ናብ ኣባላት ባይቶን ተወከልትን፣ ንሓደ ጉዳይ ወይ ፖሊሲ ኣብ ቅድሚ ህዝቢ ምድጋፍ ወይ ምቅዋም፣ ንቤት ጽሕፈት ምሓዝ ምውድዳር፣ ጋዜጣ ምጽሓፍ
56. When is the last day you can send in federal income tax forms?	April 15
56. ናይ መወዳእታ መዓልቲ ፌደራላዊ ናይ ኣታዊ ቀረጽ ፎርምታት ዝስደደሉ መዓልቲ መዓስ ኢዩ?	ሚያዝያ 15
57. When must all men register for the Selective Service?	At age 18; between the ages of 18 and 26
57. ደቂ ተባዕትዮ ንመማዪ ኣገልግሎት ዝምዝገብሉ መዓስ ኢዩ?	ኣብ 18 ዕድሚኦም፣ ካብ 18 ክሳብ 26 ዕመት
ሕቶታት ብዛዕባ ታሪ Colonial Bariad and	
Colonial Period and ጊዜ መግዛአትን	
58. What is one reason colonists came to America?	Freedom; political liberty; religious freedom;
	economic opportunity; practice their religion; escape persecution
58. ገዛአቲ ናብ ኣሜሪካ መምጺኢኦም <u>ሓደ</u> ምኽንያት እንታይ ኢዩ?	ነጻነት፣ ፖለቲካዊ ሓርነት፣ ናይ ሃይማኖት ነጻነት፣ ቁጠባዊ ዕድላት፣ ሃይማኖቶም ከተግብሩ፣ ካብ ግፍዒ ምህዳም
59. Who lived in America before the Europeans arrived?	Native Americans; American Indians
59. ኤሮጳውያን ቅድሚ ምምጽኦም ኣብ ኣሜሪካ መን ይነብር ኔሩ?	ደቀባት አሜሪካውያን፣ <i>ህንዲ</i> አሜሪካውያን
60. What group of people was taken to America and	Africans; people from Africa

sold as slaves?	
60. ኣየናይ ጉጅስ ህዝቢ ናብ ኣሜሪካ ተወሲዱን ከም ባርያ ተሽይጡን?	ኣፍሪቃውያን፣ ሰባት ካብ ኣፍሪቃ
61. Why did the colonists fight the British?	Because of high taxes (taxation without representation); because the British army stayed in their houses (boarding, quartering); because they didn't have self-government
61. አቶም ገዛአቲ ንአንግሊዛውያን ስለምንታይ ተዋጊኦሞም?	ምኽንይቱ ግብሪ ስለዝበዝሉ (ምቅራጽ ብዘይ ምውካል)፣ ምኽንይቱ ወተሃደራት እንግሊዝ ኣብ ገዝ ኦም ስለዝተቐመጡ (መደቀሲን ኣብይተ ጽሕፈትን)፣ ምኽንይቱ ናይ ባዕሎም መንግስቲ ስለዘይነበሮም
62. Who wrote the Declaration of Independence?	(Thomas) Jefferson
62. ንኣዋጅ ነጻነት መን ኣዊጅዎ?	(ቶማስ) ጀፈርሰን
63. When was the Declaration of Independence adopted?	July 4, 1776
63. ኣዋጅ ነጻነት መዓስ ማዕቢሉ?	ሓምስ 4፡ 1776
64. There were 13 original states. Name three.	New Hampshire; Massachusetts; Rhode Island; Connecticut; New York; New Jersey; Pennsylvania; Delaware; Maryland; Virginia; North Carolina; South Carolina; Georgia
64. መጀምርታ 13 ክፍለ-ሃገራት ኔረን። ሰለሰተ ጥቐስ።	ኒው ሃምፐሻየር፣ ማሳቹሰትስ፣ ሮድ ኣይላንድ፣ ኮነክቲካት፣ ኒው ዮርክ፣ ኒው ጀርሲ፣ ፔንስልቫኒያ፣ ዴላዌር፣ ሜሪላንድ፣ ቪርጅኒያ፣ ኖርዝ ክሮላይና፣ ሳውዝ ካሮላይና፣ ጀር <i>ጂያ</i>
65. What happened at the Constitutional Convention?	The Constitution was written; the Founding Fathers wrote the Constitution
65. ኣብቲ ናይ ቅዋማዊ ኣኼባ አንታይ ተጌሩ?	እቲ ቅዋም ተጻሒፉ፡ እቶም መስረትቲ ኣቦታት ነቲ ቅዋም ጽሒፎሞ
66. When was the Constitution written?	1787
66. እቲ ቅዋም መዓስ ተጻሒፉ?	1787
67. The Federalist Papers supported the passage of the U.S. Constitution. Name one of the writers.	(James) Madison; (Alexander) Hamilton; (John) Jay; Publius
67. ናይ ሬደራሊስትን ወረቓቅቲ ንናይ ሕ.ሃ. ቅዋም ዓንቀጻት	(ጀምስ) ማዲሶን፣ (ኣለክሳንደር) ሃሚልቶን፣ (ጆን) ጀይ፣
ደጊፍዎ እዩ። <u>ሓደ</u> ካብቶም ጽሓፍቱ ስመይ።	<i>ፓ</i> ብስ.ዩስ
68. What is <u>one</u> thing Benjamin Franklin is famous for?	U.S. diplomat; oldest member of the Constitutional Convention; first Postmaster General of the United States; writer of "Poor Richard's Almanac"; started the first free libraries
68. ቤ <i>ንጃሚን ፍራንክሊን በ</i> የናይ <u>ሓደ</u> ነገር ኢዩ ፍሉ ጥ ?	ናይ ሕ.ሃ ዲፕሎማት፣ ገዲም ኣባል ናይቲ ቅዋማዊ ኣኼባ፣ ናይ መጀመርታ ሓላፊ ቤት ጽሕፈት ፖስታ ሕቡራት ሃገራት፣ ጸሓፊ " ፑር ሪቻርድ'ስ ኣልማናክ"፣ ናይ መጀመርታ ነጻ ቤት ንባብ ዝመስርተ
69. Who is the "Father of Our Country"?	(George) Washington

(ጆርጅ) ዋሽ,ንፃተን
(George) Washington
(友C茶) 中礼 77+7
ታት
The Louisiana Territory; Louisiana
መሬት ልዊዝያና፣ ልዊዝያና
War of 1812; Mexican-American War; Civil War; Spanish-American War
ናይ 1812 ው ግእ፣ ውግእ ሜክሲኮ-ኣሜሪካ፣ ውግእ ሓድ ሕድ፣ ውግእ ስፔን-ኣሜሪካ
The Civil War; the War between the States
ባርነት፣ ቁጠባዊ ምኽንያታት፣ መሰል ክፍለ-ሃገራት
Freed the slaves (Emancipation Proclamation); saved (or preserved) the Union; led the United States during the Civil War
ባራዩ ነጻ ጌሩዎም (ላዋጅ ሓርነት)፣ ነቲ ሕብረት ኣድሒንዎ (ዓቂብዎ)፣ ኣብ ጊዜ ውግእ ሕድሕድ ንሕቡራት ሃገራት ይመርሕ ነይሩ
Freed the slaves; freed slaves in the Confederacy; freed slaves in the Confederate states; freed slaves in most Southern states
ንባሮት ነጻ ጌሩዎም፣ ኣብተን ኮንፌደሬት ዝነበሩ ባሮት ነጻ ጌሩዎም፣ ኣብተን ኮንፌደሬት ሃንራት ዝነበሩ ባሮት ነጻ ጌሩዎም፣ ኣብ መብዛሕትአን ድቡባዊ ክፍለ-ሃንራት ዝነበሩ ባሮት ነጻ ጌሩዎም
Fought for women's rights; fought for civil rights
ንመስል ደቂ ኣንስትዮ ተቓሊሳ፣ ንሲቪላዊ መስላት ተቓሊሳ
Important Historical Information
በልእ ኣንዳሲ ታሪኻዊ ሓበሬታን
World War I; World War II; Korean War; Vietnam War; (Persian) Gulf War
ቀ <i>ዳማ</i> ይ ው ግአ ዓለም፣ ካልኣይ ውግአ ዓለም፣ ውግአ ቬትናም፣ (ፐርሽ <i>ያ</i>) ውግአ ጎልፍ
(Woodrow) Wilson
(ውድሮው) ዊልስን
(Franklin) Roosevelt
(ፍራንክሊን) ሩዝቨልት

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92. Name one state that borders Canada.	Maine; New Hampshire; Vermont; New York;
	Pennsylvania; Ohio; Michigan; Minnesota;
	North Dakota; Montana; Idaho; Washington;
	Alaska
92. ምስ ካና <i>ዳ</i> ትዋሰን <u>ሓንቲ</u> ክፍለ-ሃገር ስመይ።	መይን፣ ኒው ሃምፕሻየር፣ ቨርሞንት፣ ኒው ዮርክ፣
	ፐንሲልቭንያ፣ ኦሃዮ፣ ሚሽ <i>ጋ</i> ን፣ ሚነሶታ፣ ኖርዝ ዳኮታ፣
	ሞ <i>ጉታ</i> ና፣ ኣይዳሆ፣ ዋሽን ግተን፣ ኣ ላስካ
93. Name one state that borders Mexico.	California; Arizona; New Mexico; Texas
93. ምስ ሜክሲኮ ትዋሰን <u>ሓንቲ</u> ክፍለ-ሃገር ስመይ።	ካሊፎርናይ፣ ኣሪዞና፣ ኒው ሜክሲኮ፣ ቴክሳስ
94. What is the capital of the United States?	Washington, D.C.
94. ዋና ከተማ ናይ አቡራት ሃገራት መን እያ?	ዋሽንግተን ዲ.ሲ.
95. Where is the Statue of Liberty?	New York (Harbor); Liberty Island
	[Also acceptable are New Jersey, near New
	York City, and on the Hudson (River).]
95. ሓወልቲ ናይ ሓርነት ኣበይ ትርከብ?	ኒው ዮርክ (ሃርቦር)፣ ሊበርቲ ኣይላንድ (ኒው ጀርሲ፣ ጥቓ
	ኒው ዮርክ ሲቲ፣ ኣብ ሃድሶን ሪቨር እውን ቅቡላት እዮም
Symbols	3
ምልክታት	κ.
96. Why does the flag have 13 stripes?	Because there were 13 original colonies;
	because the stripes represent the original
	colonies
96. ኣብ ባንዴራ 13 ሽራጣት ስለምንታይ ኣለዋ?	እተን ናይ መጀመርታ ግዝኣት 13 ስለ ዝነበራ፣ እተን
	ሽራጣት ነተን ናይ መጀመር <i>ታ ግ</i> ዝኣት ስስ ዝውክላ
97. Why does the flag have 50 stars?	Because there is one star for each state;
	because each star represents a state;
	because there are 50 states
97. ባንዴራ ስለምንታይ 50 ከዋኽብቲ ኣለዋኣ?	ንነፍሲ ወከፍ ክፍለ-ሃገር ሓንቲ ኮኾብ ስለ ዘላ፣ ሓንቲ
	ኮኾብ ንሓንቲ ክፍል-ሃገር ስለ ትውክል፣ 50 ክፍል-ሃገራት
	ስለ ዘለዋ
98. What is the name of the national anthem?	The Star-Spangled Banner
98. ሃገራዊ መዝሙር አንታይ እዩ ሽማ?	ዘ ስታር-ስፓንግስድ ባነር
Holidays	3
በዓሳት	
99. When do we celebrate Independence Day?	July 4
99. መዓልቲ ናጽነት መዓስ ነኽብር?	ሐምስ 4
100. Name two national U.S. holidays.	New Year's Day; Martin Luther King Jr. Day;
	Presidents Day; Memorial Day;
	Independence Day; Labor Day; Columbus
	Day; Veterans Day; Thanksgiving; Christmas
100. ክልተ ሃገራዊ በዓላት ናይ ሕ.ሃ. ስመይ።	ሳድሽ ዓመት፣ መዓልቲ <i>ማር</i> ቲን ሉተር ኪንፃ፣ መዓልቲ
	ፐረሲደንት፣ መዓልቲ ተዘክሮ፣ መዓልቲ ሽቃሎ፣ መዓልቲ
	ኮሎምበስ፣ መዓልቲ ሓርበኛ ታት፣ ታንክስጊቪንግ፣ ልደት

Study Questions for ELDERLY APPLICANTS ንብዕድመ ዝደፍኡ ኣመልከቲ ዝወሃብ <u>ሕጇ ዘሎ</u> ናይ ፈተና ዓይነት

ብውሑዱ 65 ዕድመ ዘለዎም ን20 ዓመት ሕጋዊ ተቅማጦ (ግሪን ካርድ ዘለዎ) ዝኾኑ ፍልይ ዝበሉ ናይ ሲቪክስ (ታሪኽን መንግስትን) ኣፍልጦ ጠለብ ኣለዎም። ብቒንቒኦም'ውን ክፍተኑ ይኽአሉ እዮም። ንዝያዳ ሓበሬታ ኣብ *ክፍሲ ሽ* ተመልከት።

QUESTIONS	ANSWERS
ስቶ <i>ቃ</i> ት	መልሲታት
1. What is <u>one</u> right or freedom from the First Amendment?	Speech; religion; assembly; press; petition the government
1. <u>ሓንቲ</u> መሰል ወይ ናጽነት ካብ ቀዳመይቲ መላረምታ እንታይ እያ?	ምዝራብ፣ ሃይማኖት፣ ምእካብ፣ ምጽሓፍ፣ ላቤቱ <i>ታ ንመንግ</i> ስቲ ምቅራብ
What is the economic system in the United States?	Capitalist economy; market economy
2. ናይ አቡራት ሃገራት ቁጠባዊ ስርዓት እንታይ እዩ?	ርእሰማላዊ ቁጠባ፣ ናይ <i>ዕዳጋ</i> ቁጠባ
3. Name one branch or part of the government.	Legislative (Congress); executive (President); judicial (the courts)
3. <u>ሓደ</u> ጨንፈር ወይ ክፍሊ ናይ ምምስዳር ስመይ።	ሓ <i>ጋጊ</i> (ሓ <i>ጋጊ</i> ኣካል)፣ ሬጻ <i>ሚ</i> (ፕረሲደንት)፣ ሬራዲ ኣካል (ቤት ፍርዲ)
4. What are the two parts of the U.S. Congress?	The Senate and House (of Representatives)
4. <u>ክልተ</u> ክፍልታት ናይ ሕ.ሃ. ሓ ጋጊ ኣካል እንታይ እየን?	ባይቶን ገዛን (ናይ ተጸዋዕቲ)
5. Who is one of your state's U.S. Senators?	Patty Murray; Maria Cantwell (Washington state — 2009)
5. <u>ሓደ</u> ካብ ክፍለ-ሃገርካ ናይ ሕ.ሃ. ኣባል ባይቶ መን እዩ?	<i>ፓቲ ሙራይ፣ ማ</i> ሪኣ ካንትወል (ዋሽንግቶን ክፍለ-ሃገር - 2009)
6. In what month do we vote for President?	November
6. ኣበየናይ ወርሒ ፐረሲደንት ንመርጽ?	ስዳር
What is the name of the President of the U.S. now?	Barack Obama; Obama (2009)
7. ሐጂ ዘሎ ናይ ሕ.ሃ. ፕረሲደንት ሽሙ መን እዩ?	ባራክ ኦባማ፡ ኦባማ (2009)
8. What is the capital of your state?	Olympia (Washington state)
8. ናይ ክፍለ-ሃገርካ ዋና ከተ <i>ማ መ</i> ን እያ?	ኦለምፒ <i>ያ</i> (ዋሽንግቶን ክፍለ-ሃገር)
9. What are the two major political parties in the United States?	Democratic and Republican
9. <u>ክልተ</u> ቀንዲ ፖለቲካ ፓርቲታት ናይ ሕቡራት ሃ ገራት እንታይ እየን?	ደሞክራቲክን ረፓብሊካን
10. What is <u>one</u> responsibility that is only for U.S. citizens?	Serve on a jury; vote
10. <u>ሓንቲ</u> ሓላፍነት ንናይ ሕቡራት ሃ ንራት ዜ <i>ጋታ</i> ት ጥራሕ ትወሃብ እንታይ እያ?	ከም <i>ፌራዲ</i> ኣካል ምፃል <i>ጋ</i> ል፣ ምምራጽ
11. How old do citizens have to be to vote for President?	Eighteen (18) and older
11. ዜ <i>ጋታታ</i> ፐሬሲደንት ንኽመርጹ ክንደይ ዓመት ክኾኑ ኣለዎም?	ዓስርተ ሽሞንተ (18)ዓምትን ልዕሊኡን
12. When is the last day you can send in federal income tax forms?	April 15
12. ናይ ፌደራል ኣታዊ ግብሪ መክፈሲ ፎርም ትሰድሉ ናይ መጨረሽታ መዓልቲ መዓስ ኢዩ?	<i>ሚ</i> ያዝያ 15

QUESTIONS	ANSWERS
ሕቶ <i>ታ</i> ት	መልሲታት
13. Who was the first President?	(George) Washington
13. ናይ መጀመርታ ፐረሲደንት መን ኢዩ ነይሩ?	(ጀርጅ) ዋሽንግተን
14. What was <u>one</u> important thing that Abraham Lincoln did?	saved (preserved) the Union; led U.S. during the Civil War
14. ኣብራሃም ሊንከን ካብ ዝንበሮም <u>ሓደ</u> ኣንዳሲ ነገር እንታ <u>ኢ</u> ዩ ኔሩ?	(ዓቂቡ)፣ ኣብ ግዜ ውግእ ሕድሕድ ሕ.ሃ. መሪሑ
15. Name <u>one</u> war fought by the United States i the 1900s.	Vietnam War; (Persian) Gulf War
15. ኣብ 1990 ብሕቡራት መንግስታት ኣመሪካ ካብ ዝተኻዮዱ ወግኣት <u>ሓደ</u> ስመይ	ው ማስ ቬትናም፣ ው ማስ(ፐርሽያን) ሳልፍ
16. What did Martin Luther King Jr. do?	Fought for civil rights; worked for equality for all Americans
16. ማርቲን ሉተር ኪንግ ጁንየር እንታይ ገይሩ?	ንናይ ሲቪላዊ መሰላት ተቓሊሱ፣ ንማዕርነት ዀላቶም ኣሜሪካውያን ሰሪሑ
17. What is the capital of the United States?	Washington, D.C.
17. ዋና ከተማ ናይ ሕቡራት ሃገራት ኣሜሪካ መን'ያ?	ዋሽንግተን ዲ.ሲ.
18. Where is the Statue of Liberty?	New York (Harbor); Liberty Island [Also acceptable are New Jersey, near New York City, and on the Hudson (River).]
18. ሓወልቲ ናይ ሓርነት ኣበይ ኣላ?	ኒው ዮርክ (ሃርቦር)፣ ሓርነት ደሴት [ከምኡ'ውን ኒው ጀርሲ፣ ጥቓ ኒው ዮርክ ሲቲን፣ ኣብ ፈለግ ሃድሶን ቅቡል አዩ]
19. Why does the flag have 50 stars?	Because there is one star for each state; because each star represents a state; because there are 50 states
19. ባንዴራ ስለምን,ታይ 50 ከዋኽብቲ ኣለዋ?	ምኽንይቱ፡ ሓንቲ ኮኾብ ንሓንቲ ክፍለ-ሃገር ስለ ዘላ፣ሓንቲ ኮኾብ ንሓንቲ ክፍለ-ሃገር ስለትውክል፣ 50 ክፍለ-ሃገራት ስለ ዘለዋ
20. When do we celebrate Independence Day?	July 4
20. መዓልቲ ናጽነት መዓስ ነብዕል?	ሓምስ 4